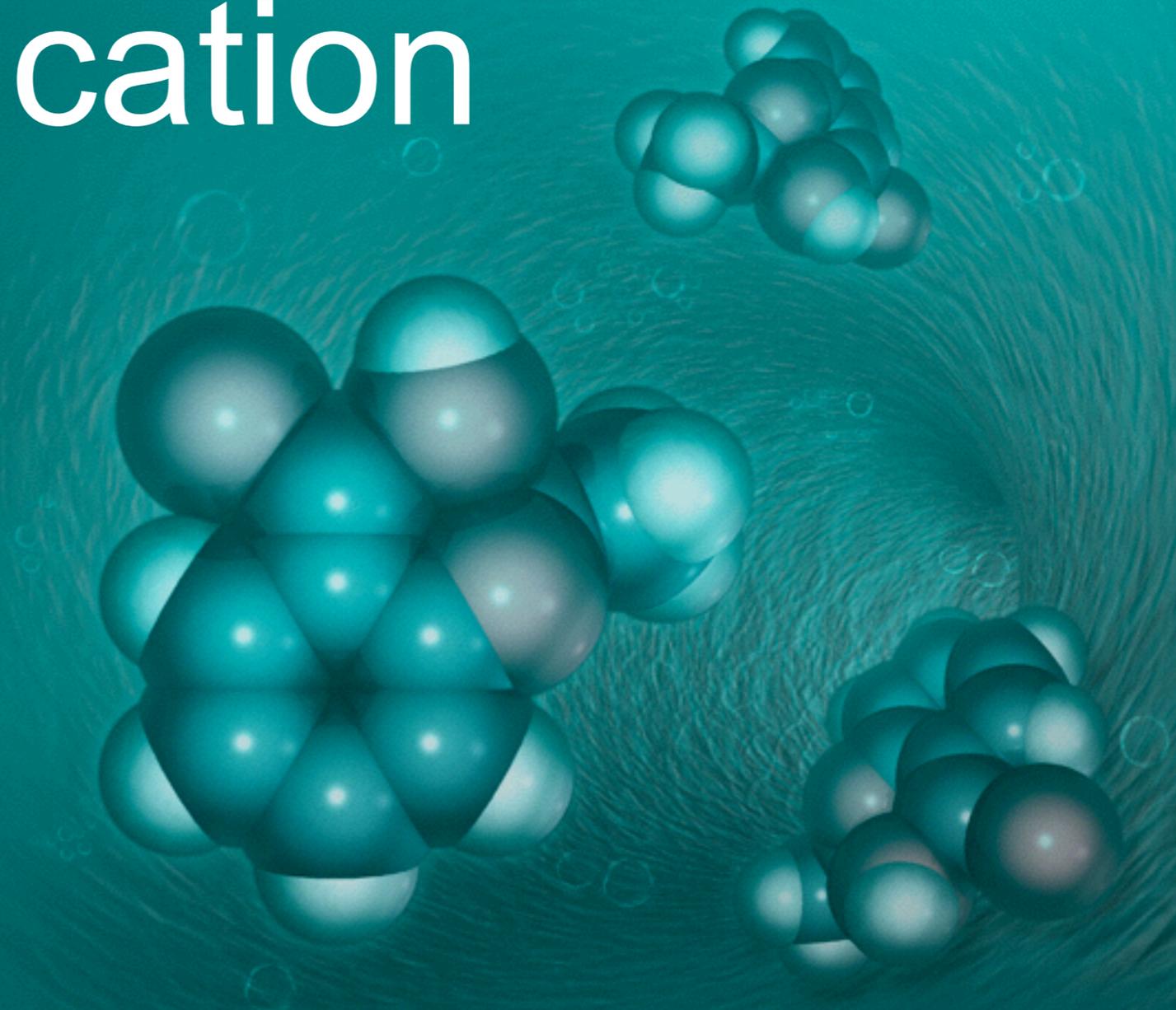


Multi-Omics Bioinformatics across Application Domains

Christoph Steinbeck

European Bioinformatics Institute
(EMBL-EBI)



The European Molecular Biology Laboratory

- 60 nationalities
- 1800 personnel

Main laboratory



Bioinformatics



Structural biology



Neuroscience



Structural biology



The European Bioinformatics Institute

(EBI)



The European Bioinformatics Institute

(EBI)



The European Bioinformatics Institute

(EBI)



The European Bioinformatics Institute

(EBI)



A word about BrExit: EMBL member states

Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the UK

Associate member states:
Argentina, Australia

Prospect member states:
Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic



Our funders

- EMBL-EBI is primarily funded by EMBL member states.
- Other major funders:
 - European Commission
 - Research Councils UK
 - National Institutes of Health
 - Wellcome Trust
 - Industry Programme



Bioinformatics services

Data and tools to
support life-science research

www.ebi.ac.uk/services

European Bioinformatics Institute (EBI)

Genes, genomes & variation

European Nucleotide Archive
1000 Genomes

Ensembl
Ensembl Genomes

European Genome-phenome Archive
Metagenomics portal

Gene, protein & metabolite expression

ArrayExpress

Expression Atlas

Metabolights
PRIDE

Protein sequences, families & motifs

InterPro

Pfam

UniProt

Molecular structures

Protein Data Bank in Europe
Electron Microscopy Data Bank

Chemical biology

ChEMBL

ChEBI

Systems

BioModels

Enzyme Portal

BioSamples

Literature & ontologies

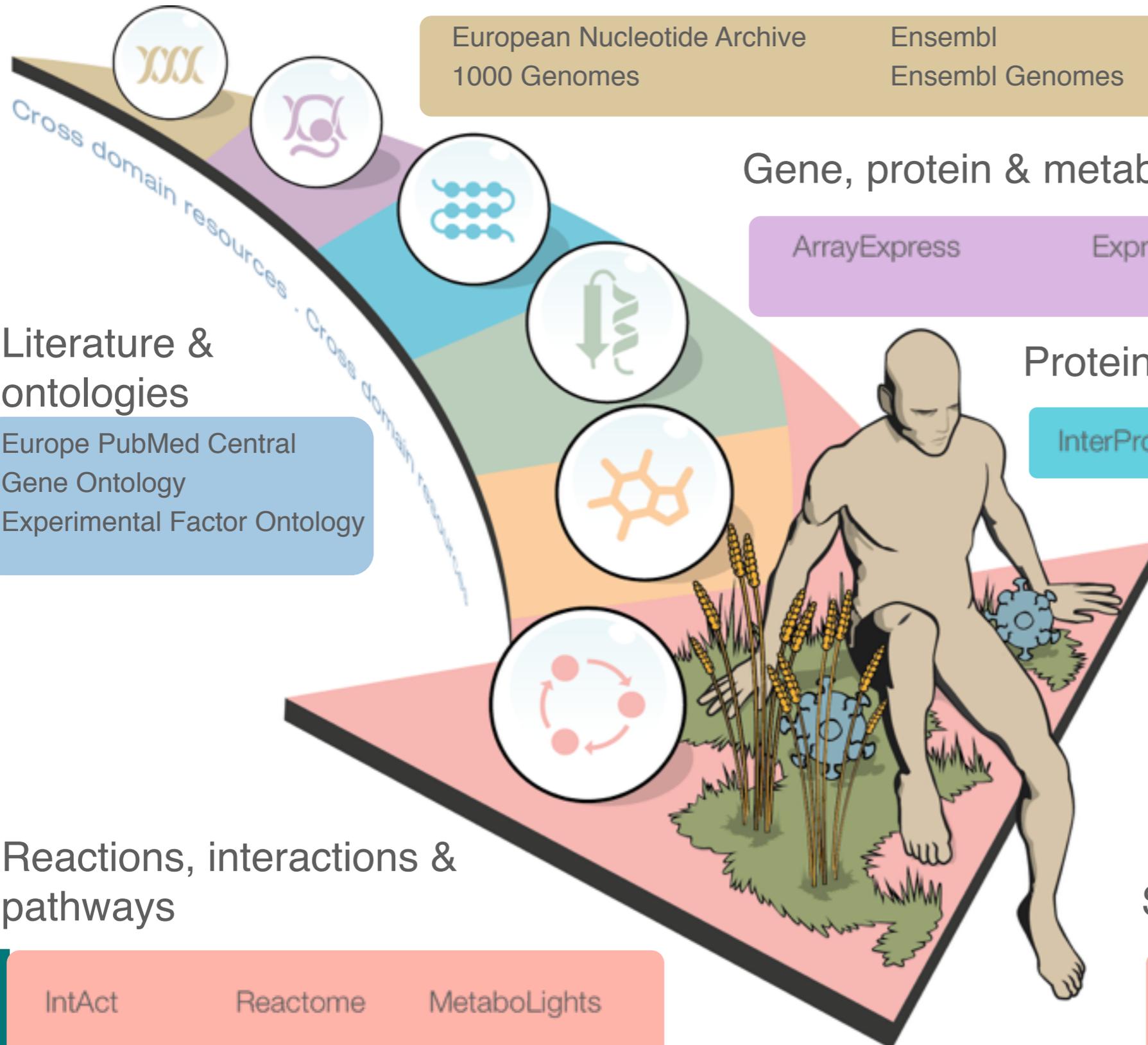
Europe PubMed Central
Gene Ontology
Experimental Factor Ontology

Reactions, interactions & pathways

IntAct

Reactome

MetaboLights



Big data, big demand

~18.5 million
requests to EMBL-EBI
websites every day

Scientists at over
5 million
unique sites use
EMBL-EBI websites

EMBL-EBI handles
9.2 million
jobs on average per month

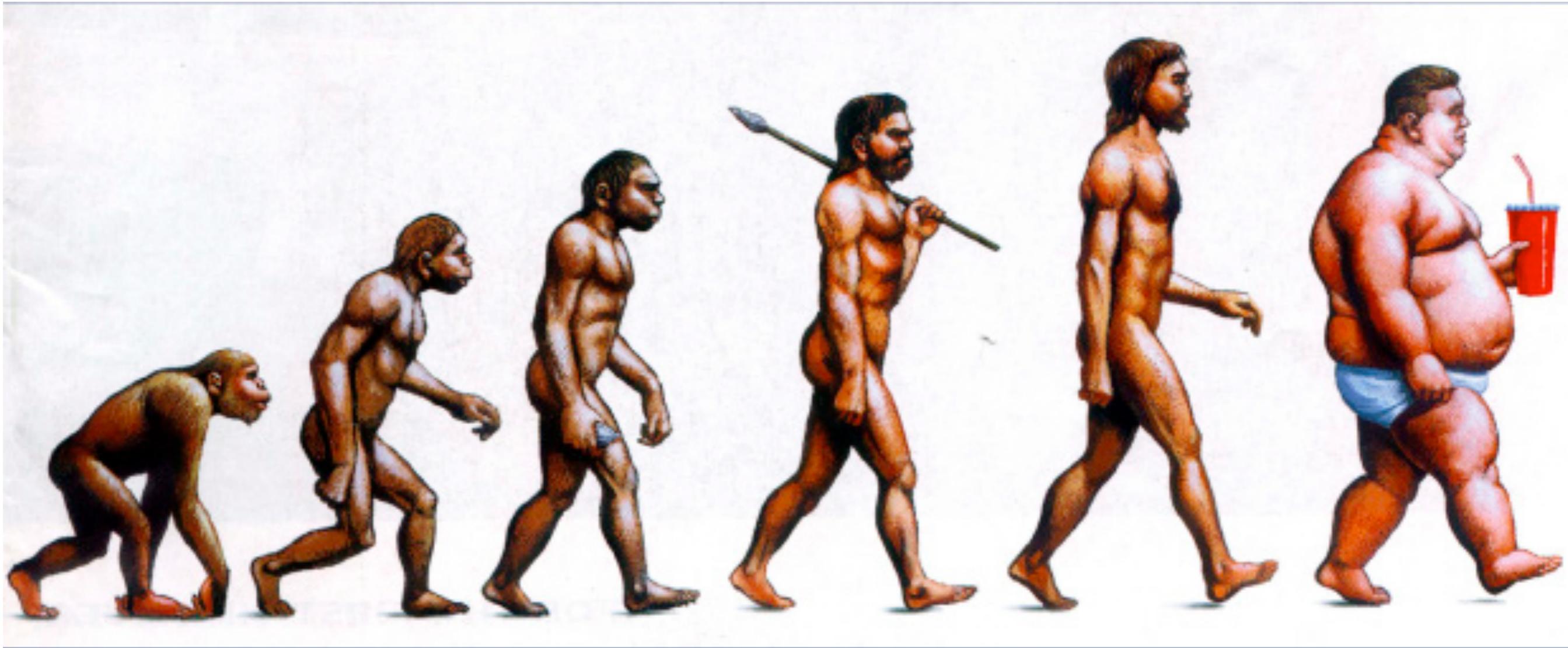
60 petabytes
of EMBL-EBI storage capacity

Post Genomic Era

[O]ur understanding of the human genome has changed in the most fundamental ways. The small number of genes -- some 30,000 -- supports the notion that we are not hard wired. We now know the notion that one gene leads to one protein, and perhaps one disease, is false.

Craig Venter, June 2001

Genes are not the full story



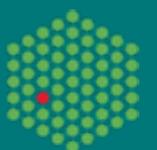
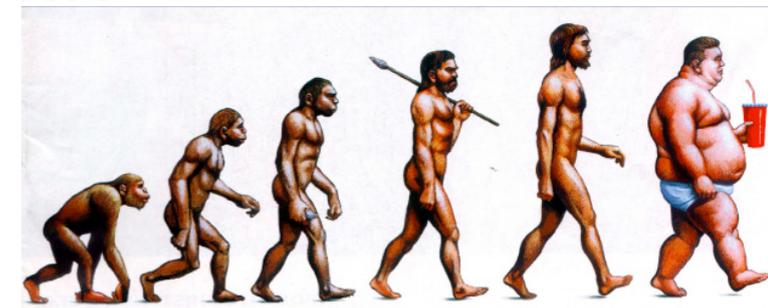
Daily Mail

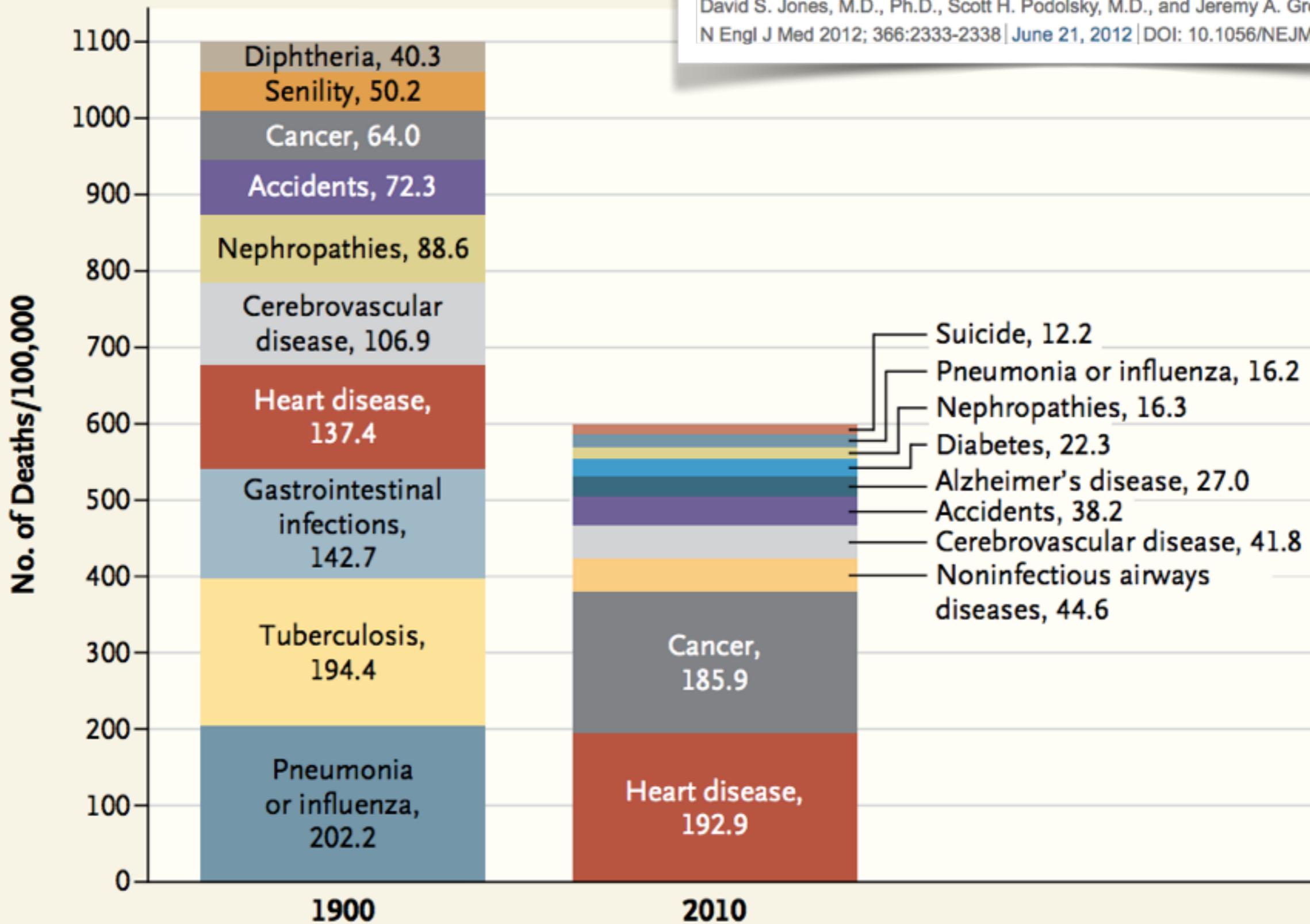
'Indians are getting as fat as Americans': Obesity crisis swells among India's middle class youth as children choose Western fast food over traditional cuisine

- Obesity spreading across India as a result of Western food invasion
- Indian fast food market worth £7bn - expected to double by 2016
- Doctors fitting gastric bands on children as young as 13
- As a result of the obesity epidemic the country also has diabetes epidemic
- India already has largest diabetes population in world: 50m sufferers
- Medical professionals expect it to reach 100m soon
- Indians are more genetically predisposed to developing diabetes
- Documentary India's Supersize Kids on BBC iPlayer now

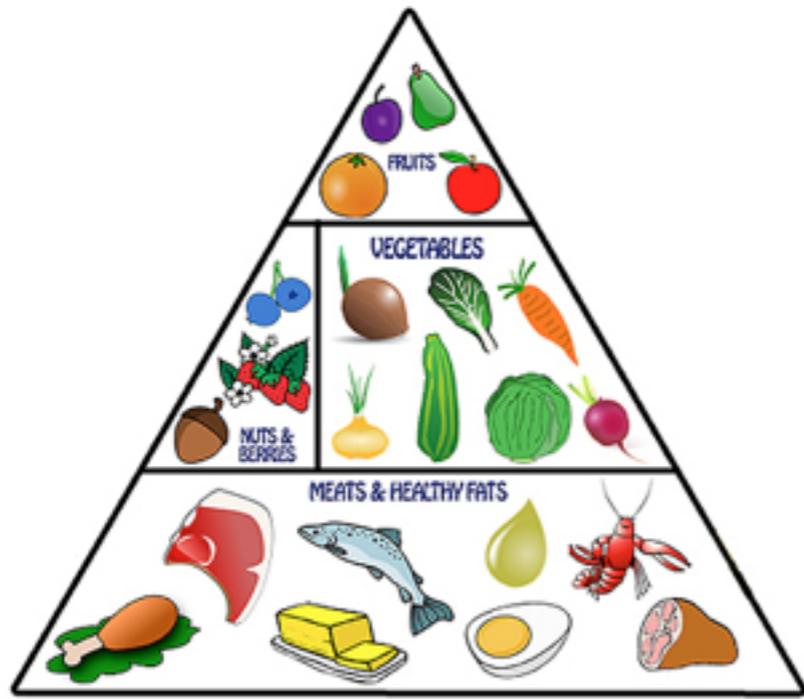
By [MARTHA DE LACEY](#)

PUBLISHED: 16:58, 15 August 2013 | UPDATED: 17:00, 15 August 2013





Top 10 Causes of Death: 1900 vs. 2010.



Nutrition



Disease



Exercise

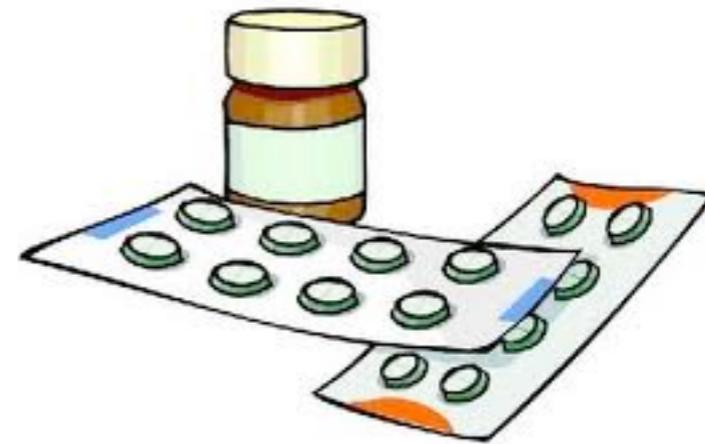
Phenome/ Exposome



Age



Environment



Drugs

**The Metabolome
is the most accessible and
dynamically changing
Molecular Phenotype**

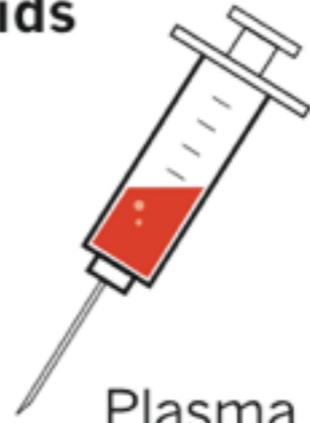
Metabolomics

Measures occurrence and concentrations of many small molecules (metabolites) in an organism at once.

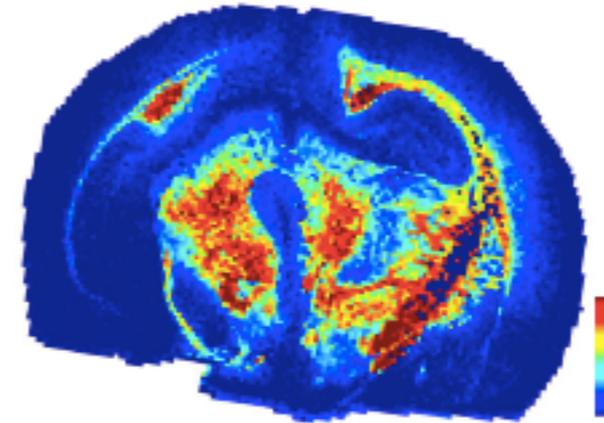
Diagnostic fluids



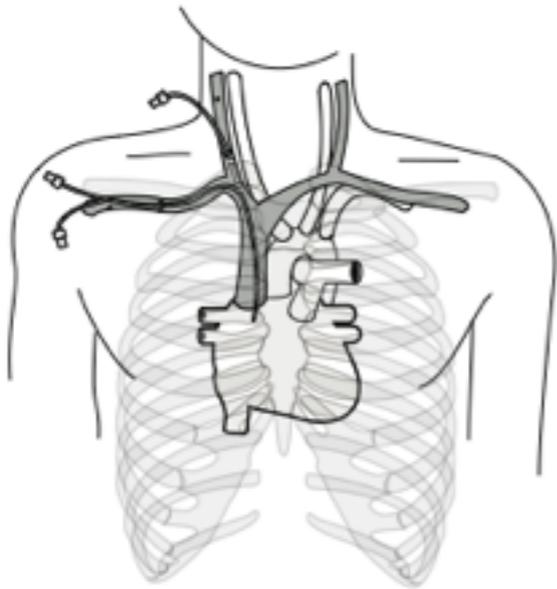
Urine
(time-averaged data)



Plasma
(snap-shot data)



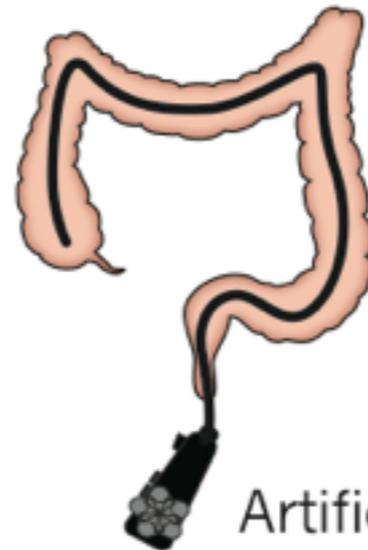
Other accessible analytical compartments



Specialized fluids and biopsies
(selected fluids)

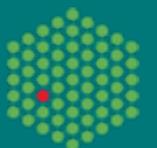


Pathological fluids

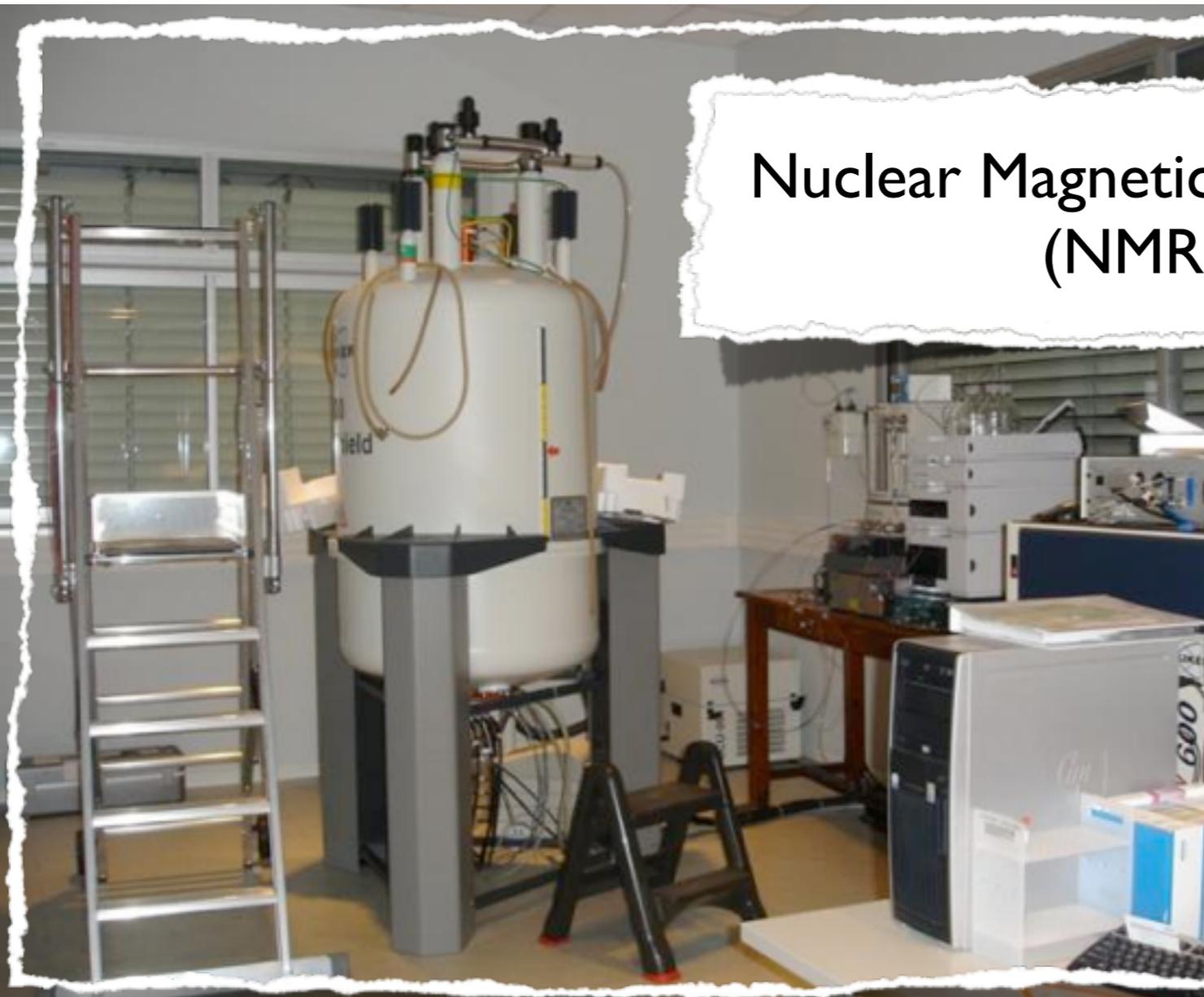


Artificial fluids

Organism Parts



Metabolomics uses a wide-range of analytical techniques

A photograph of a large, white, cylindrical Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) spectrometer in a laboratory. The machine is mounted on a grey stand and has various tubes and cables connected to it. A metal ladder is visible on the left side of the machine. In the background, there are other laboratory equipment and a desk with a computer monitor.

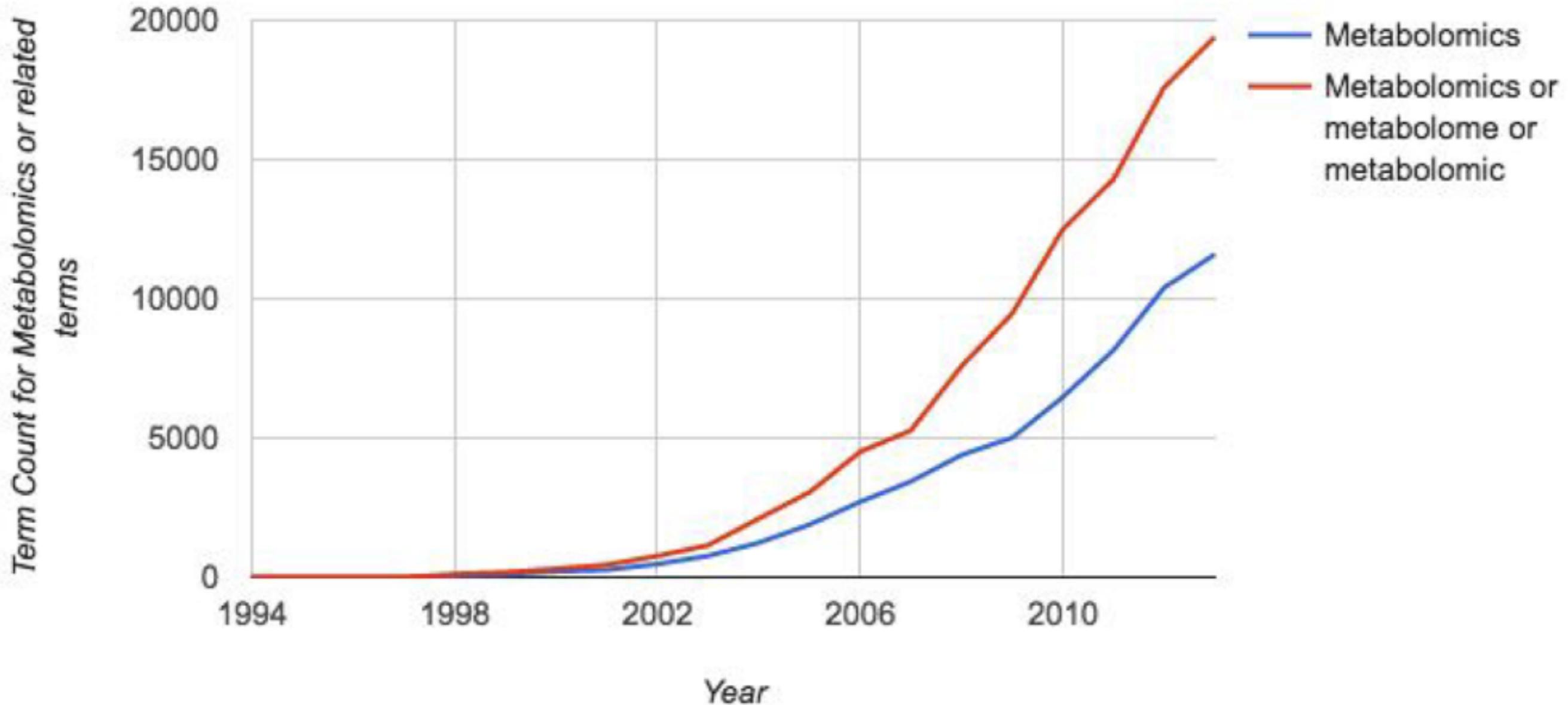
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance
(NMR)

A photograph of a mass spectrometer in a laboratory. The machine is white and has a control panel with a small screen and buttons. A computer monitor is visible on the left side of the machine, displaying a software interface. The machine is mounted on a stand.

Mass Spec

Metabolomics has taken off world-wide

Annual Count of mentions of term Metabolomics in Scientific Literature over time

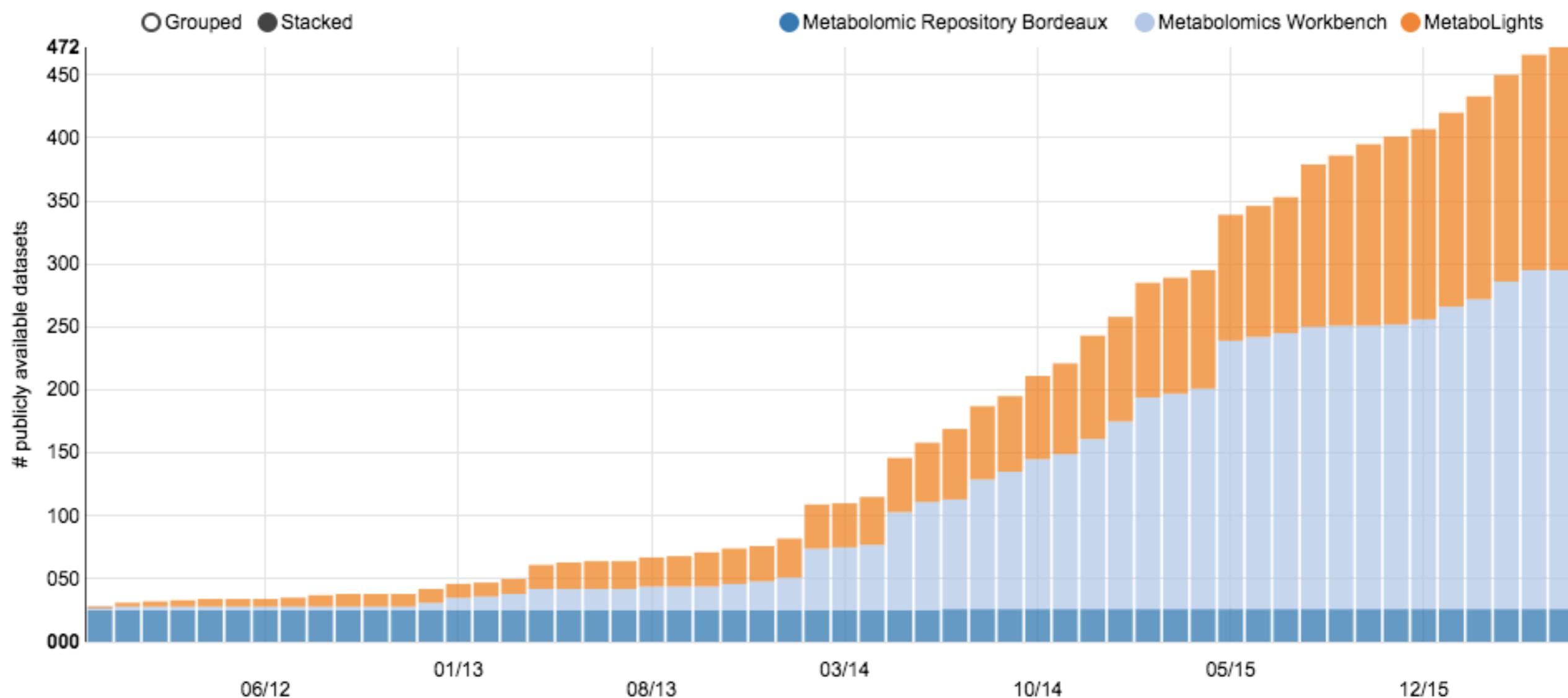




MetabolomeXchange

An international data aggregation and notification service for metabolomics.

Stats

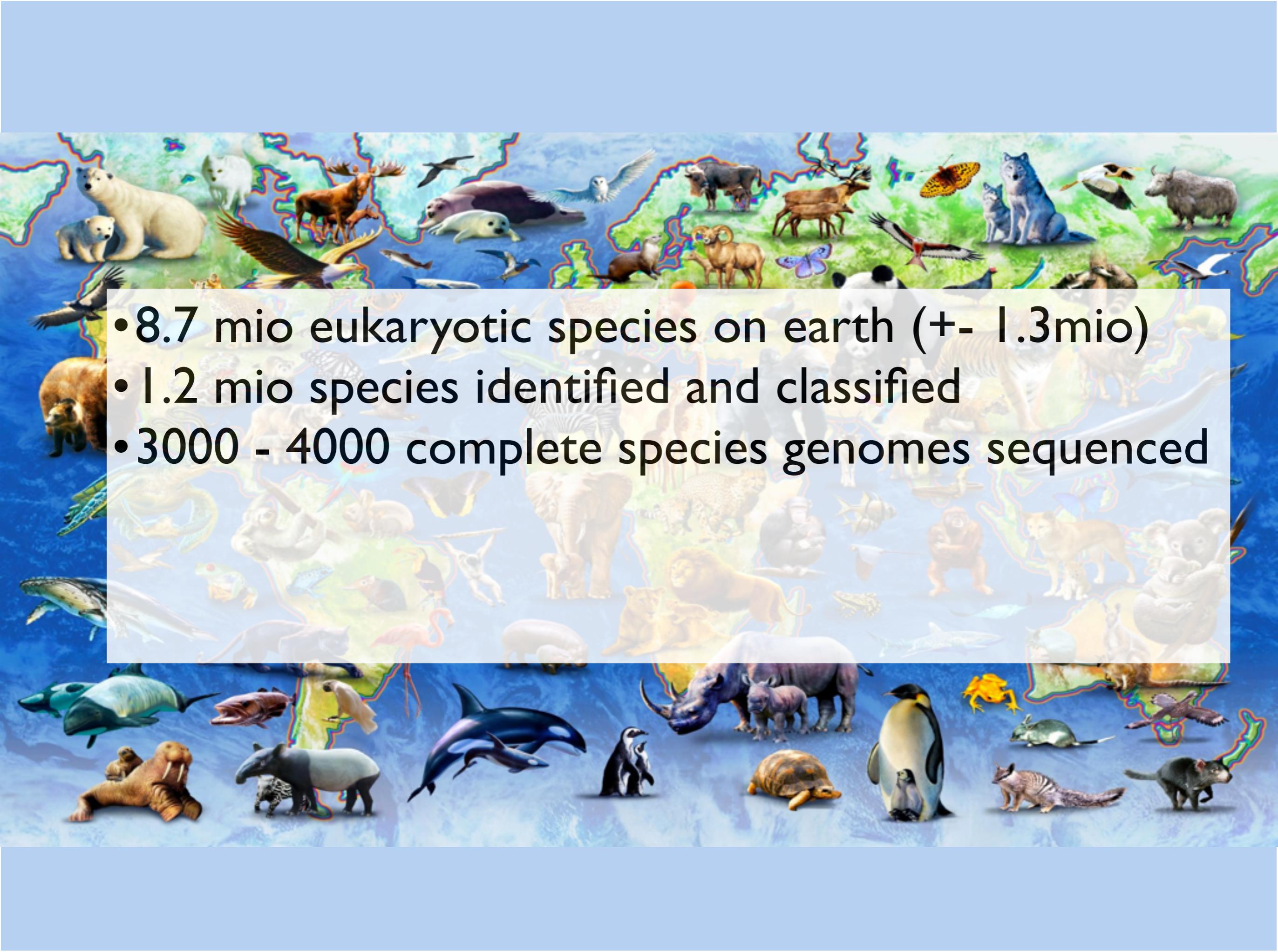


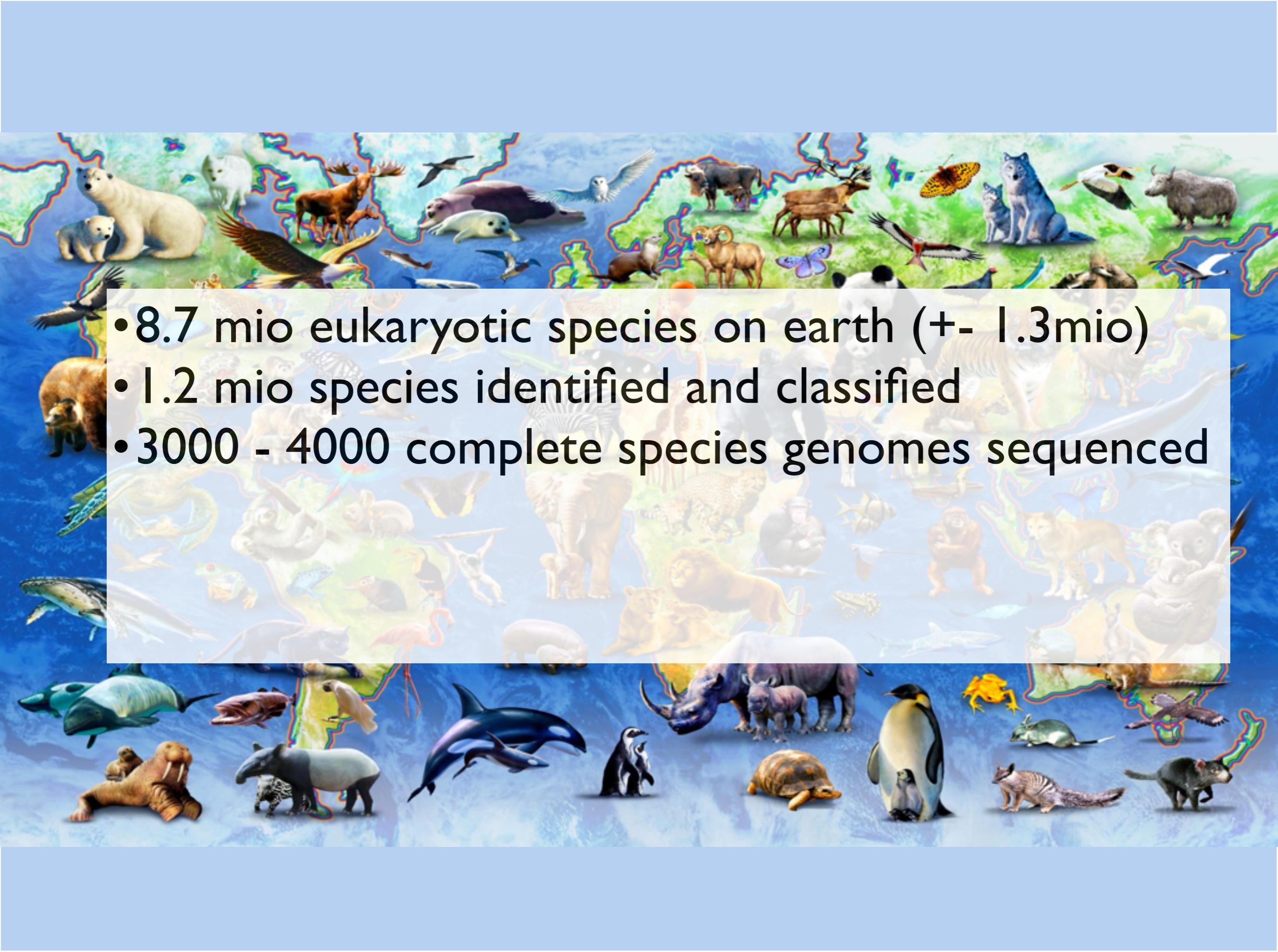


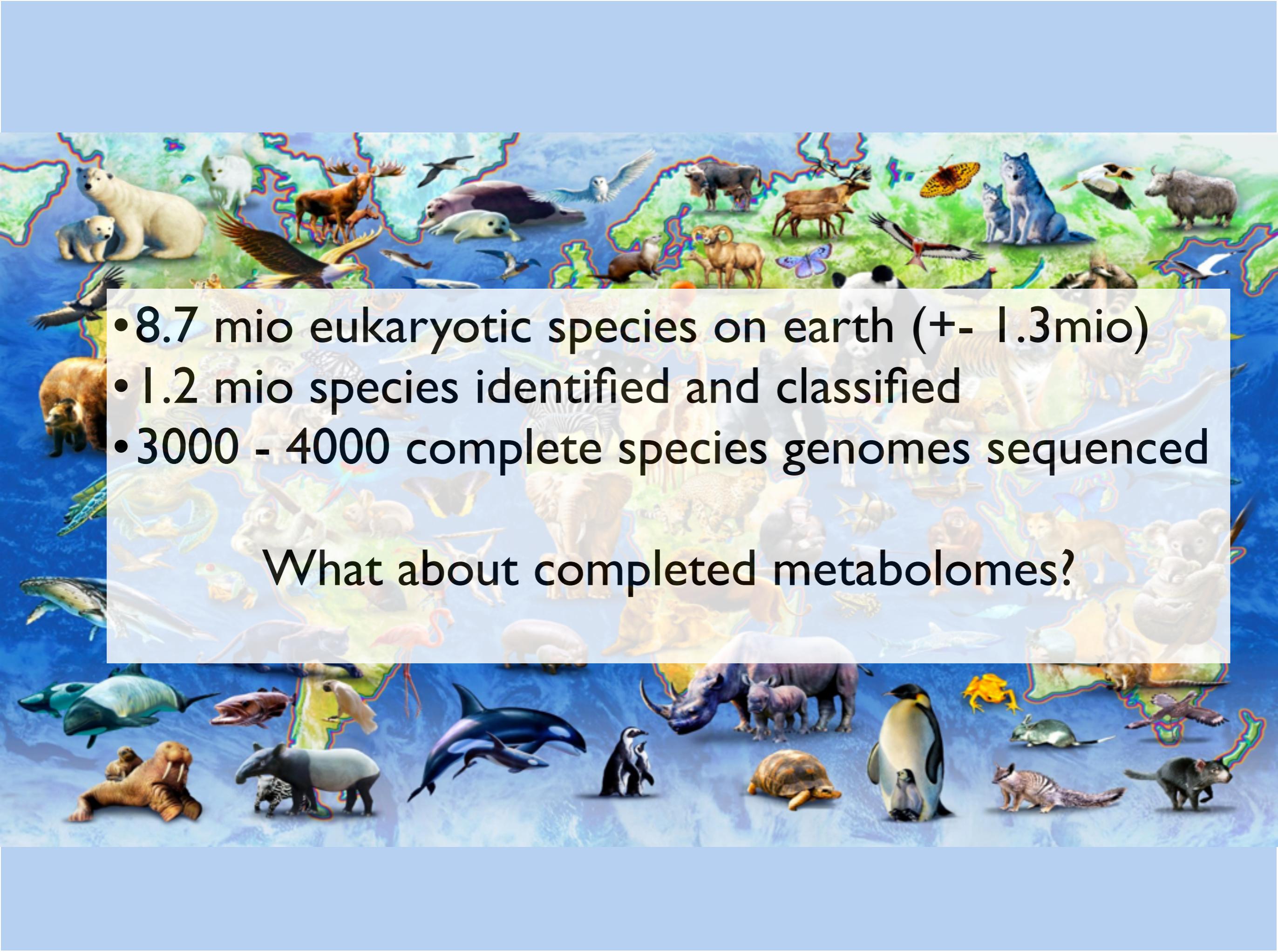


• 8.7 mio eukaryotic species on earth (+- 1.3mio)

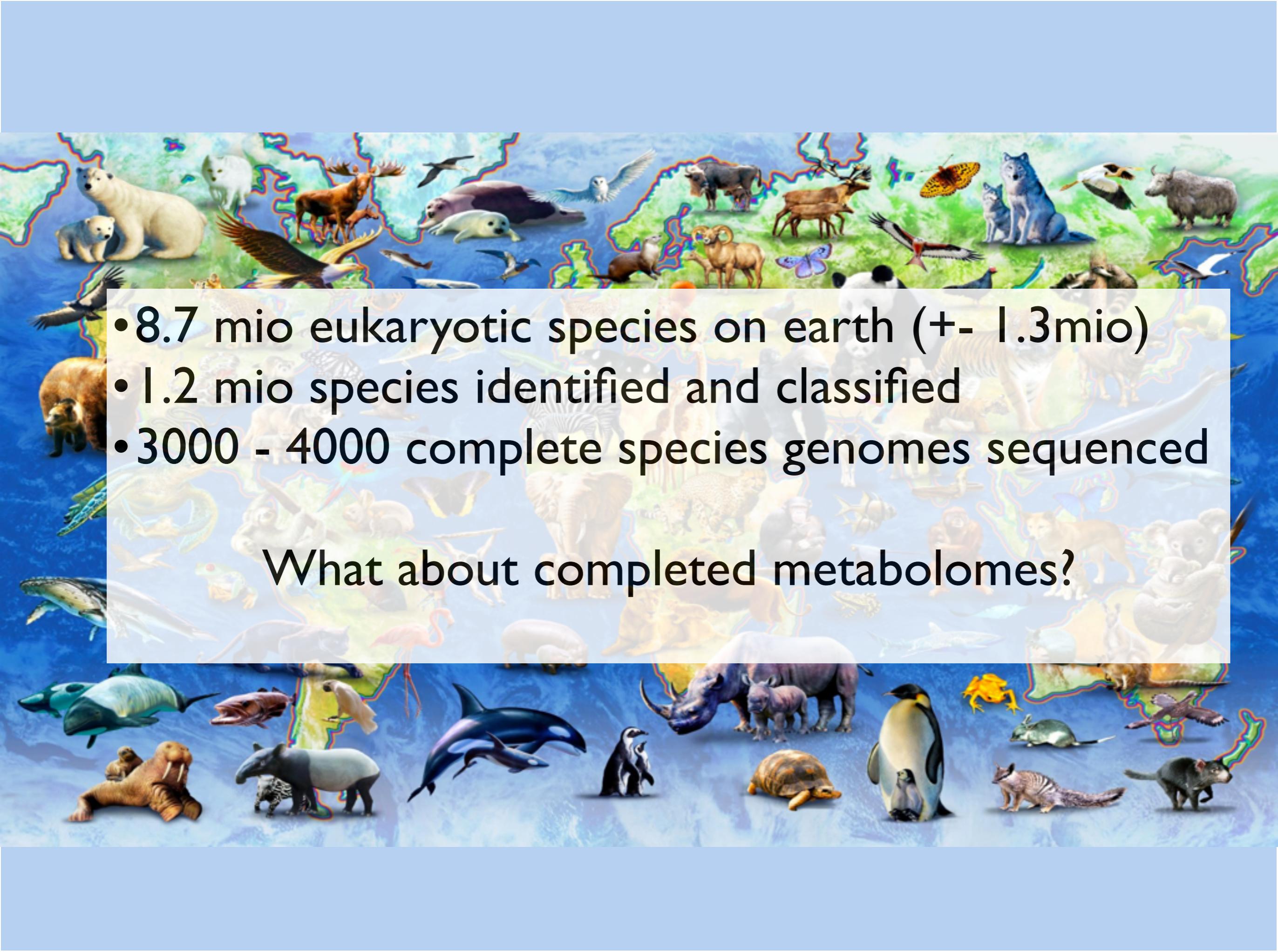
- 
- 8.7 mio eukaryotic species on earth (+- 1.3mio)
 - 1.2 mio species identified and classified

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 - 1.2 mio species identified and classified
 - 3000 - 4000 complete species genomes sequenced

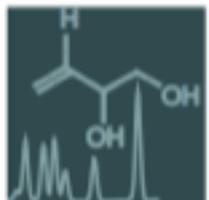
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- 8.7 mio eukaryotic species on earth (+- 1.3mio)
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- 
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What about completed metabolomes?

- 
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 - 1.2 mio species identified and classified
 - 3000 - 4000 complete species genomes sequenced

What about completed metabolomes?



Communication

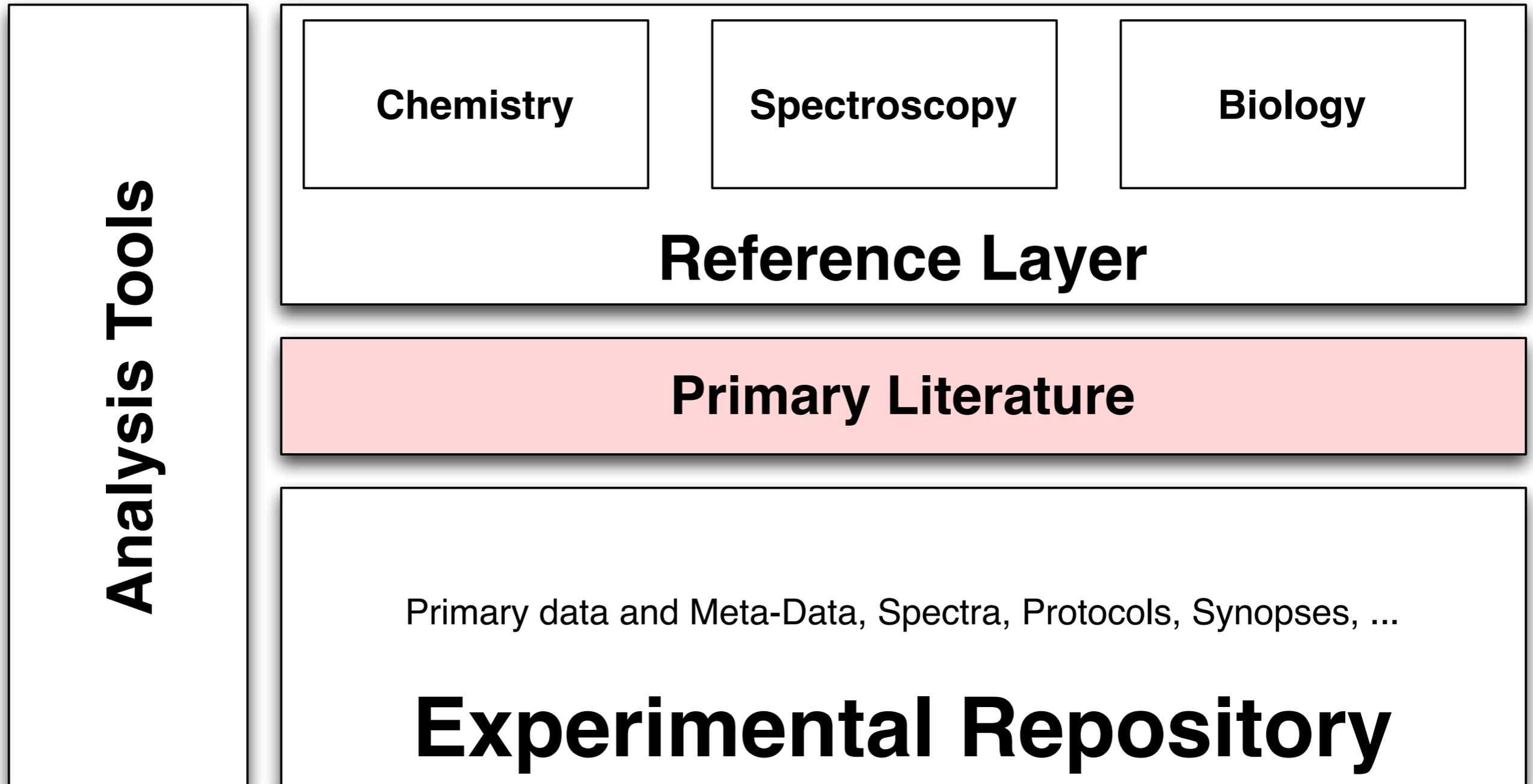
The Time Is Right to Focus on Model Organism Metabolomes

Arthur S. Edison ¹, Robert D. Hall ², Christophe Junot ³, Peter D. Karp ⁴, Irwin J. Kurland ⁵, Robert Mistrik ⁶, Laura K. Reed ⁷, Kazuki Saito ⁸, Reza M. Salek ⁹, Christoph Steinbeck ⁹, Lloyd W. Sumner ¹⁰ and Mark R. Viant ^{11,*}

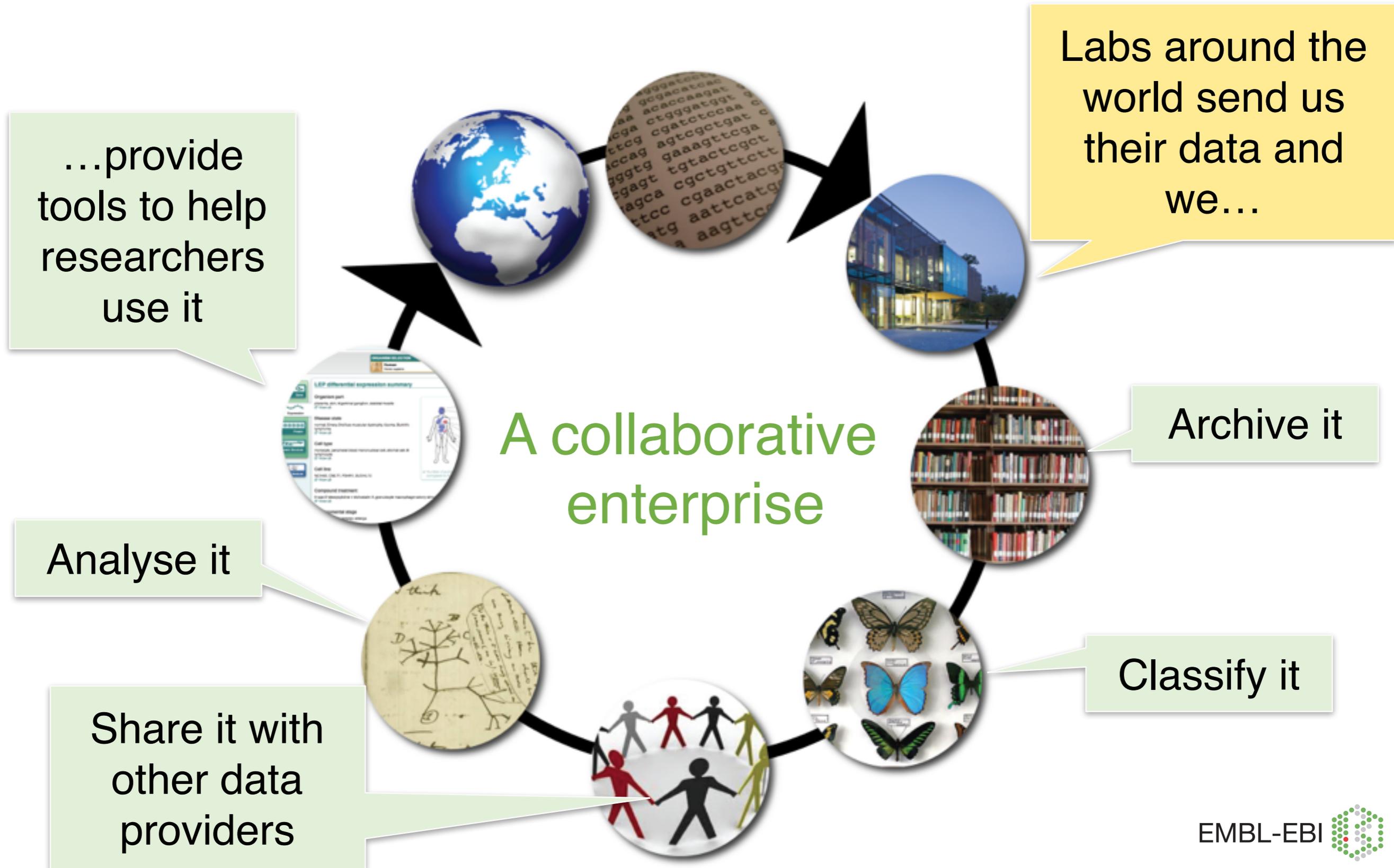
Building upon extensive genomics research, we argue that the time is now right to focus intensively on model organism metabolomes. We propose a grand challenge for metabolomics studies of model organisms: to identify and map all metabolites onto metabolic pathways, to develop quantitative metabolic models for model organisms, and to relate organism metabolic pathways within the context of evolutionary metabolomics, *i.e.*, phylometabolomics. These efforts should focus on a series of established model organisms in microbial, animal and plant research.

**Species Metabolomes are
being assembled on the fly
right now through data
sharing in Metabolomics**

MetaboLights Database at the EBI



MetaboLights Database at the EBI



MetaboLights Database at the EBI

...provide
tools to help
researchers
use it

Analyse it

Share it with
other data
providers

Data at the EBI
can be
used freely
by anyone for any
purpose

Labs around the
world send us
their data and
we...

Archive it

Classify it



MetaboLights Repository at the EBI

...provide tools to help researchers use it

Labs around the world send us their data and we...

EBI databases are supported over decades

Archive it

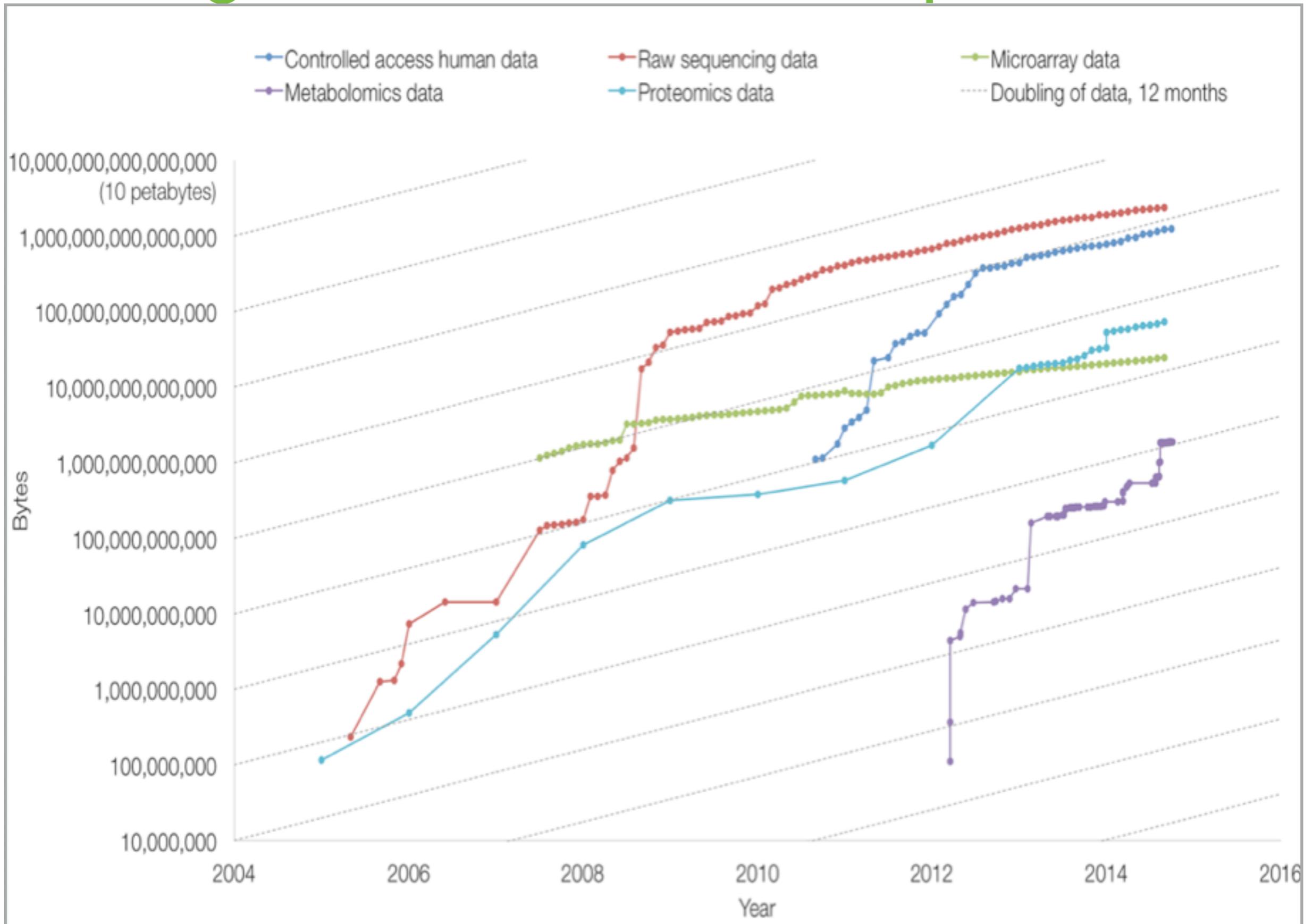
Analyse it

Classify it

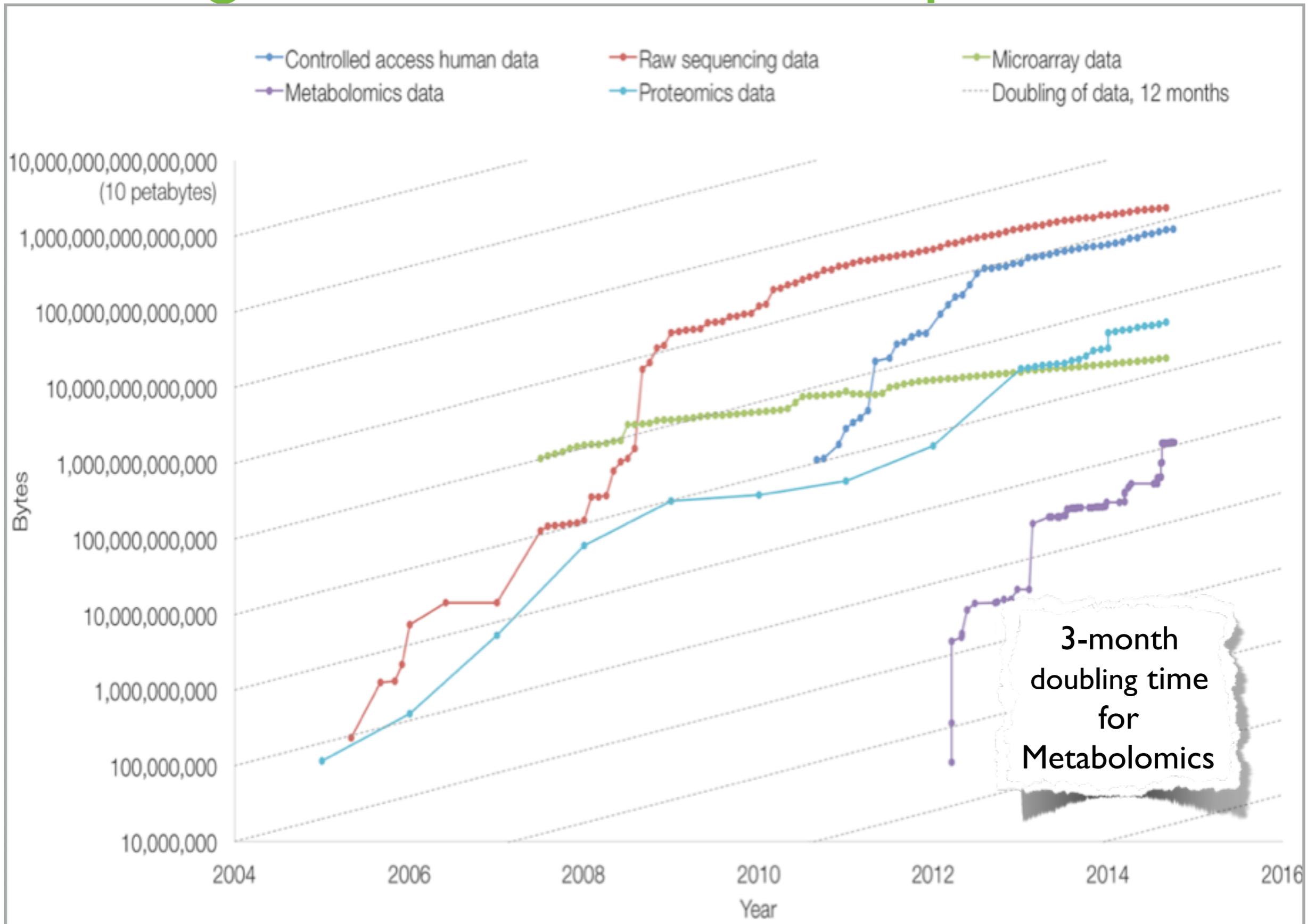
Share it with other data providers



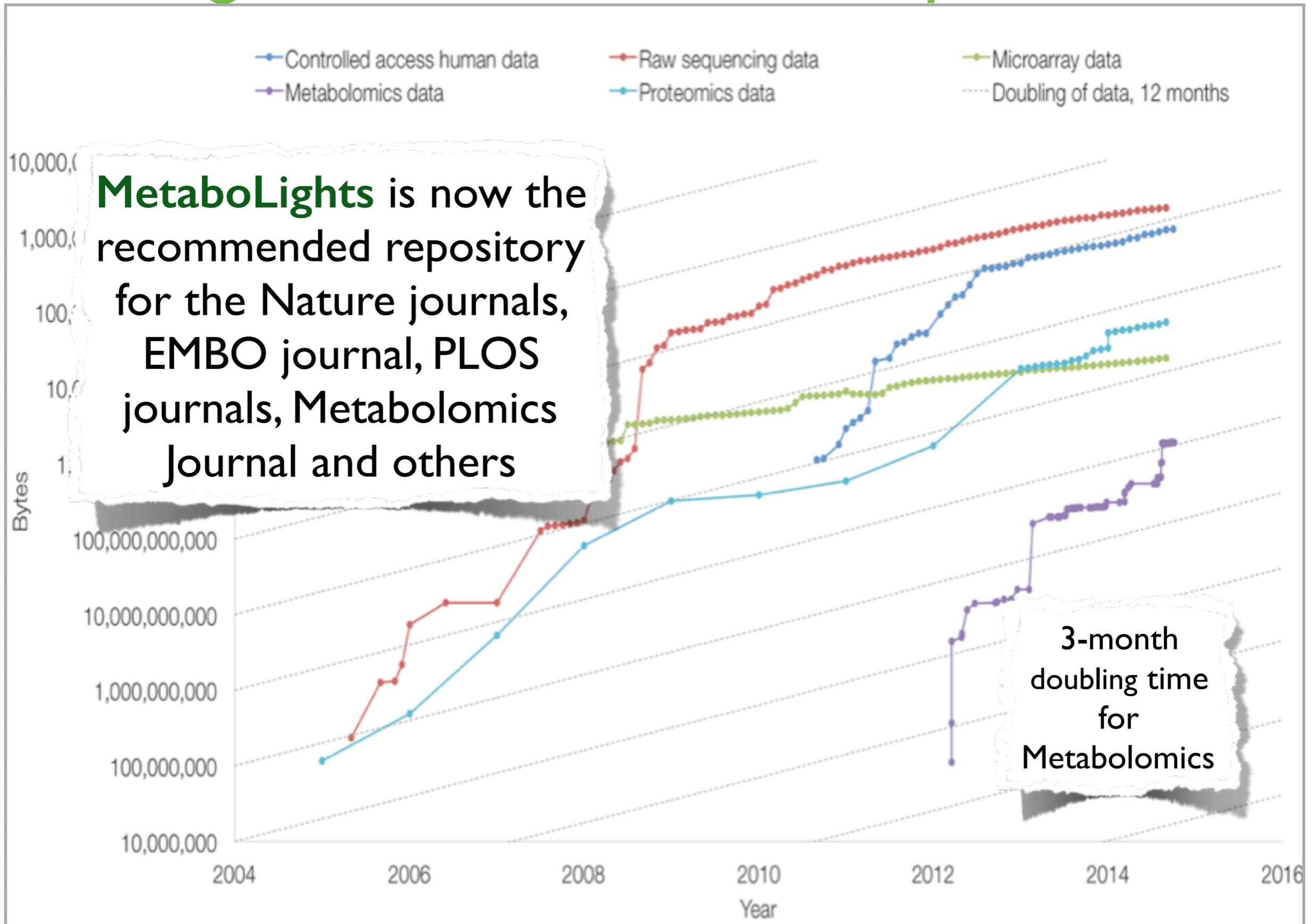
Data growth in EBI data repositories

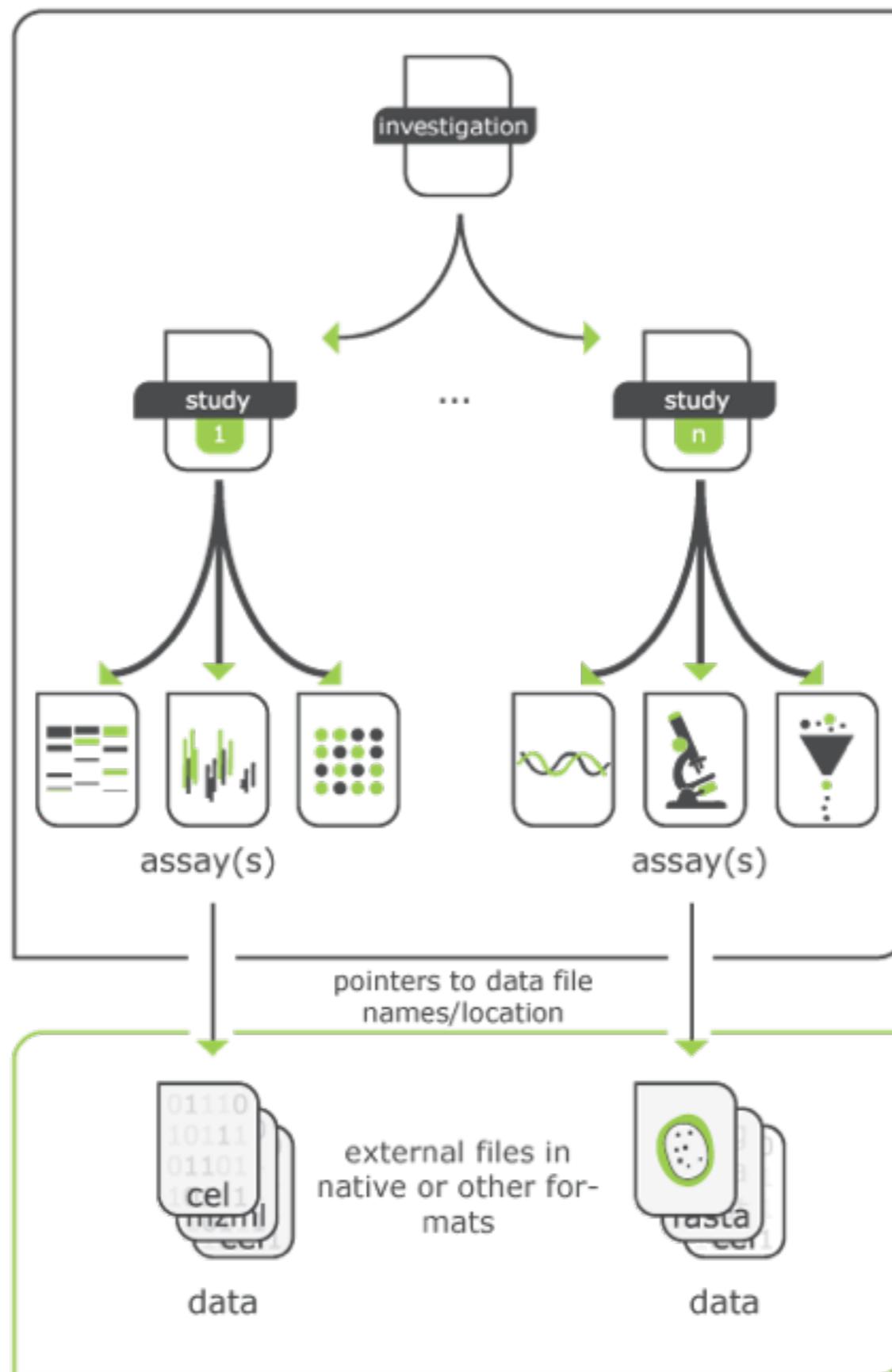


Data growth in EBI data repositories



Data growth in EBI data repositories





isatab

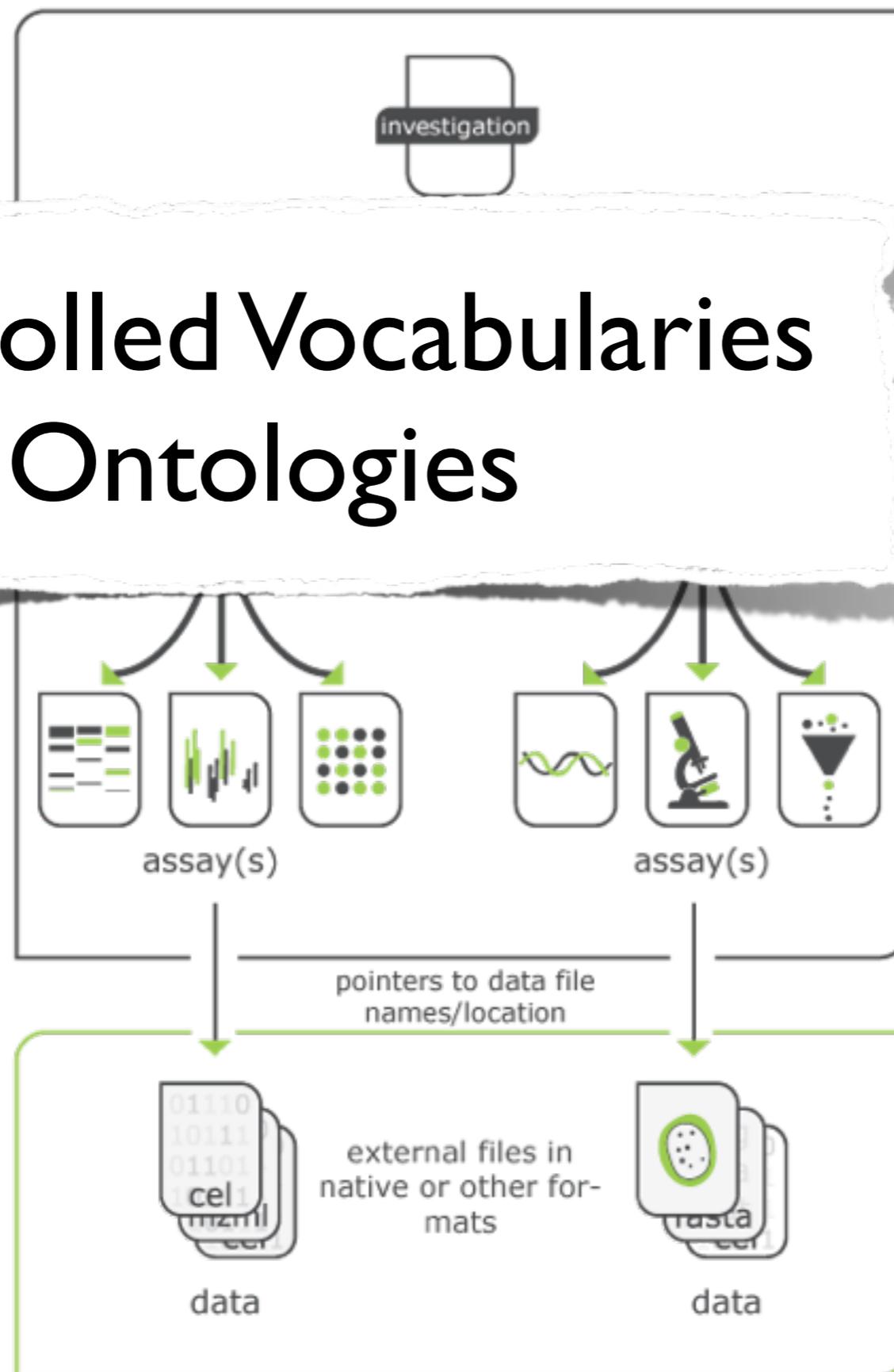
investigation
high level concept to link related studies

study
the central unit, containing information on the subject under study, its characteristics and any treatments applied.
a study has associated assays

assay
test performed either on material taken from the subject or on the whole initial subject, which produce qualitative or quantitative measurements (data)

Sansone,... Steinbeck et al. (2012)
Toward interoperable bioscience data.
Nature Genetics, 44, 121–126.

Controlled Vocabularies Ontologies



isatab[™]

investigation

high level concept to link related studies

study

the central unit, containing information on the subject under study, its characteristics and any treatments applied.

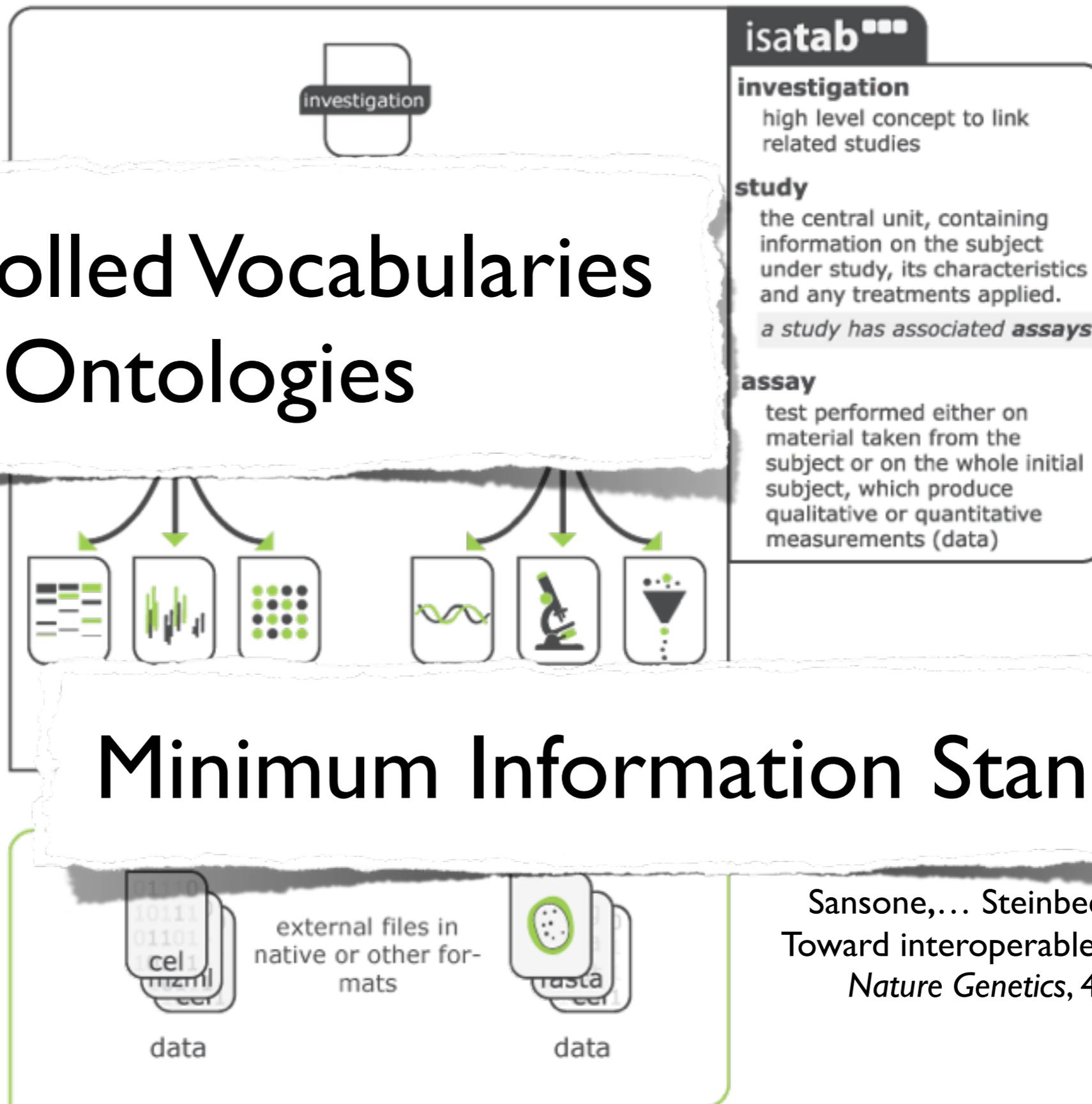
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Sansone,... Steinbeck et al. (2012)
Toward interoperable bioscience data.
Nature Genetics, 44, 121–126.

Controlled Vocabularies Ontologies



Sansone,... Steinbeck et al. (2012)
Toward interoperable bioscience data.
Nature Genetics, 44, 121–126.

Repository Entry

MetaboLights > Study

Submitted ✓

In curation ✓

In review ✓

Public ✓

MTBLS288: Identification of Conserved and Diverse Metabolic Shifts during Rice Grain Development (GC-MS assay)

👤 Authors: Shi Jianxin , Hu Chaoyang

📅 Submitted: 30-Nov-2015 , Release date: 03-May-2016 , Update date: 03-May-2016

[Share Study](#)

👤 Submitted by: [Chaoyang Hu](#) | 📄 Study status: Public

Study Description

[View Metabolites Assay](#)

[Download Study files](#)

Here we investigated the dynamic metabolic changes along the rice grain development of two japonica and two indica cultivars using non-targeted metabolomics approach, in which we successfully identified 214 metabolites. Principal component and clustering analysis revealed both cultivar and developmental stage dependent metabolic changes in rice grains. Generally, the stage specific metabolic kinetics corresponded well to the physiological status of the developing grains, and some of metabolic changes in developing grain of monocot rice are common with those of dicot Arabidopsis and tomato, while others show rice specific patterns.

See study MTBLS286 and MYTBL287 for the LC-MS pos and neg assays respectively for this study.

[Study Design Description](#)

[Protocols](#)

[Samples](#)

[* Assay](#)

[Study Files](#)

[Study Validation](#) ✓

[Pathways](#)

Repository Entry

Metabolites

Show entries

Search:

Metabolite identification ↓	Chemical formula ↑	Species ↑	Smiles ↑	InChI ↑
5-Oxoproline (Pyroglutamate) (CHEBI:16010)	C5H7NO3	Oryza sativa	<chem>OC(=O)C1CCC(=O)N1</chem>	InChI=1S/C5H7NO3/c7-4-2-1-3(6-4)5(8)9/h3H,1-2H2,(H,6,7)(H,8,9)
Adenine (CHEBI:16708)	C5H5N5	Oryza sativa	<chem>C1=NC2=C(N1)C(=NC=N2)N</chem>	InChI=1S/C5H5N5/c6-4-3-5(9-1-7-3)10-2-8-4/h1-2H,(H3,6,7,8,9,10)
Alanine (CHEBI:16449)	C3H7NO2	Oryza sativa	<chem>CCOC(=O)N</chem>	InChI=1S/C3H7NO2/c1-2-6-3(4)5/h2H2,1H3,(H2,4,5)
Arginine (CHEBI:29016)	C6H14N4O2	Oryza sativa	<chem>C(CC(C(=O)O)N)CN=C(N)N</chem>	InChI=1S/C6H14N4O2/c7-4(5(11)12)2-1-3-10-6(8)9/h4H,1-3,7H2,(H,11,12)(H4,8,9,10)
Benzoate (CHEBI:30746)	C7H6O2	Oryza sativa	<chem>OC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>	InChI=1S/C7H6O2/c8-7(9)6-4-2-1-3-5-6/h1-5H,(H,8,9)
Beta-Alanine (CHEBI:16958)	C3H7NO2	Oryza sativa	<chem>C(CN)C(=O)O</chem>	InChI=1S/C3H7NO2/c4-2-1-3(5)6/h1-2,4H2,(H,5,6)
Dehydroascorbate (CHEBI:17242)	C6H6O6	Oryza sativa	<chem>OCC(O)C1OC(=O)C(=O)C1=O</chem>	InChI=1S/C6H6O6/c7-1-2(8)5-3(9)4(10)6(11)12-5/h2,5,7-8H,1H2
Fructose (CHEBI:28757)	C6H12O6	Oryza sativa		
Fumarate	C4H4O4	Oryza sativa	<chem>OC(=O)C=CC(=O)O</chem>	InChI=1S/C4H4O4/c5-3(6)1-2-4(7)8/h1-2H,(H,5,6)

Reference Layer

MetaboLights > Species search

Species selection page

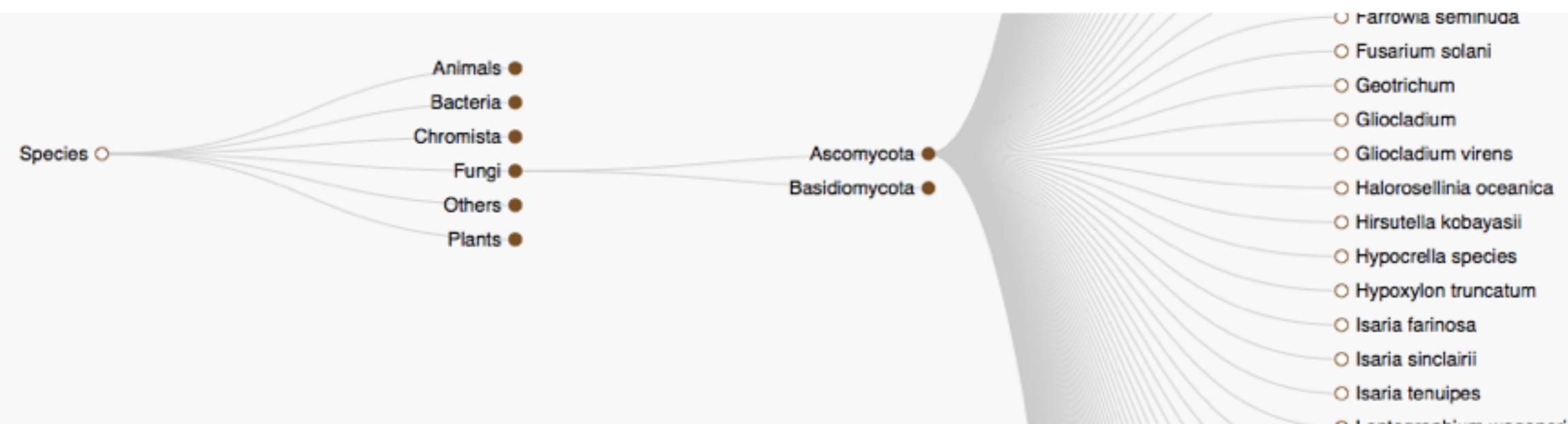
See below for some direct links to some common model organisms and a wider list of all the organisms we have information about.

Model organisms

- [Homo sapiens \(Human\)](#)
- [Mus musculus \(Mouse\)](#)
- [Arabidopsis thaliana \(thale cress\)](#)
- [E. coli](#)
- [Saccharomyces cerevisiae \(Baker's yeast\)](#)
- [Caenorhabditis elegans](#)

Taxonomy Search

Taxonomy Browser (1593 species)



Filter your results

Type

compound

Compound features

- Species
 Pathways
 Reactions
 NMR
 MS

Technology

- mass spectrometry
 NMR spectroscopy

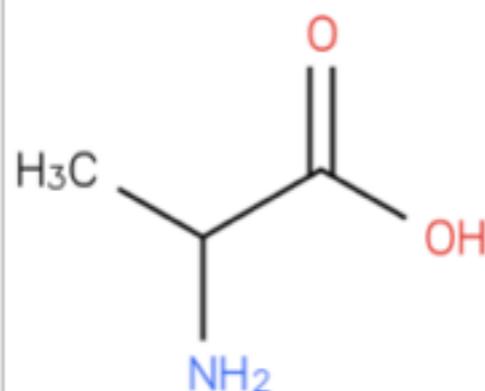
Organism

Find your Organism

- Caenorhabditis elegans*
 Homo sapiens
 Mus musculus
 Saccharomyces cerevisiae
 Escherichia coli
 Vitis vinifera
 reference compound
 Arabidopsis thaliana
 Daphnia magna
 Chaetomium globosum
 Streptomyces species
 Mycoplasma genitalium
 Salmonella typhimurium
 Rubia yunnanensis
 Centella asiatica
 Cordyceps sinensis

15 results, showing 1 to 10

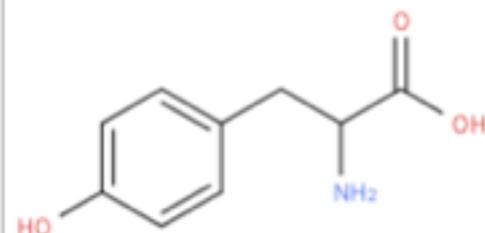
<< < Page 1 of 2 > >>



alanine (MTBLC16449)

An alpha-amino acid that consists of propionic acid bearing an amino substituent at position 2.

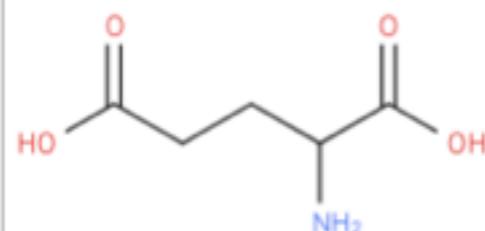
Identified in [CHEBI:16449](#) , [MTBLS20](#) , [MTBLS8](#) , [MTBLS3](#) , [MTBLS1](#)



tyrosine (MTBLC18186)

An alpha-amino acid that is phenylalanine bearing a hydroxy substituent at position 4 on the phenyl ring.

Identified in [MTBLS3](#) , [CHEBI:18186](#) , [MTBLS55](#) , [MTBLS1](#) , [MTBLS8](#)



glutamic acid (MTBLC18237)

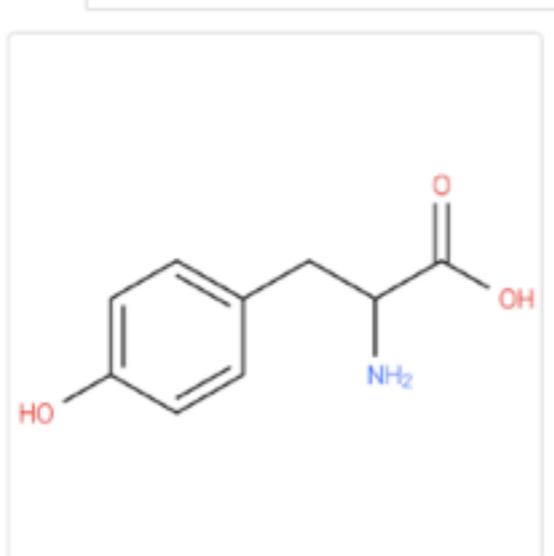
An alpha-amino acid that is glutaric acid bearing a single amino substituent at position 2.

Identified in [MTBLS8](#) , [MTBLS3](#) , [MTBLS29](#) , [MTBLS36](#) , [MTBLS1](#) , [CHEBI:18237](#)



Tyrosine

MTBLC18186

[2D](#) [3D](#)[tyrosine - \(CHEBI:18186\)](#)[BETA](#)[Upload Reference Spectra](#)[Chemistry](#) [Biology](#) [NMR spectra](#) [MS spectra](#) [Literature](#)

DEFINITION

An alpha-amino acid that is phenylalanine bearing a hydroxy substituent at position 4 on the phenyl ring.

Chemical Properties

[Synonyms](#)[External links](#)

Chemical Properties

Property	Value
InChIKey	OUYCCASQSFEME-UHFFFAOYSA-N
InChI	InChI=1S/C9H11NO3/c10-8(9(12)13)5-6-1-3-7(11)4-2-6/h1-4,8,11H,5,10H2,(H,12,13)
Formula	C9H11NO3
Molecular Weight	181.18889
Exact Mass	181.07389



Search

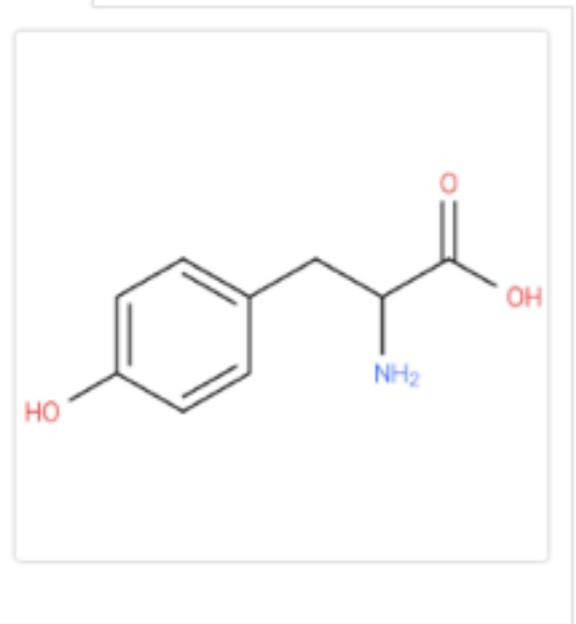
Examples: alanine, Homo sapiens, urine, MTBLS1

MetaboLights > Compound page

Tyrosine

MTBLC18186

2D 3D



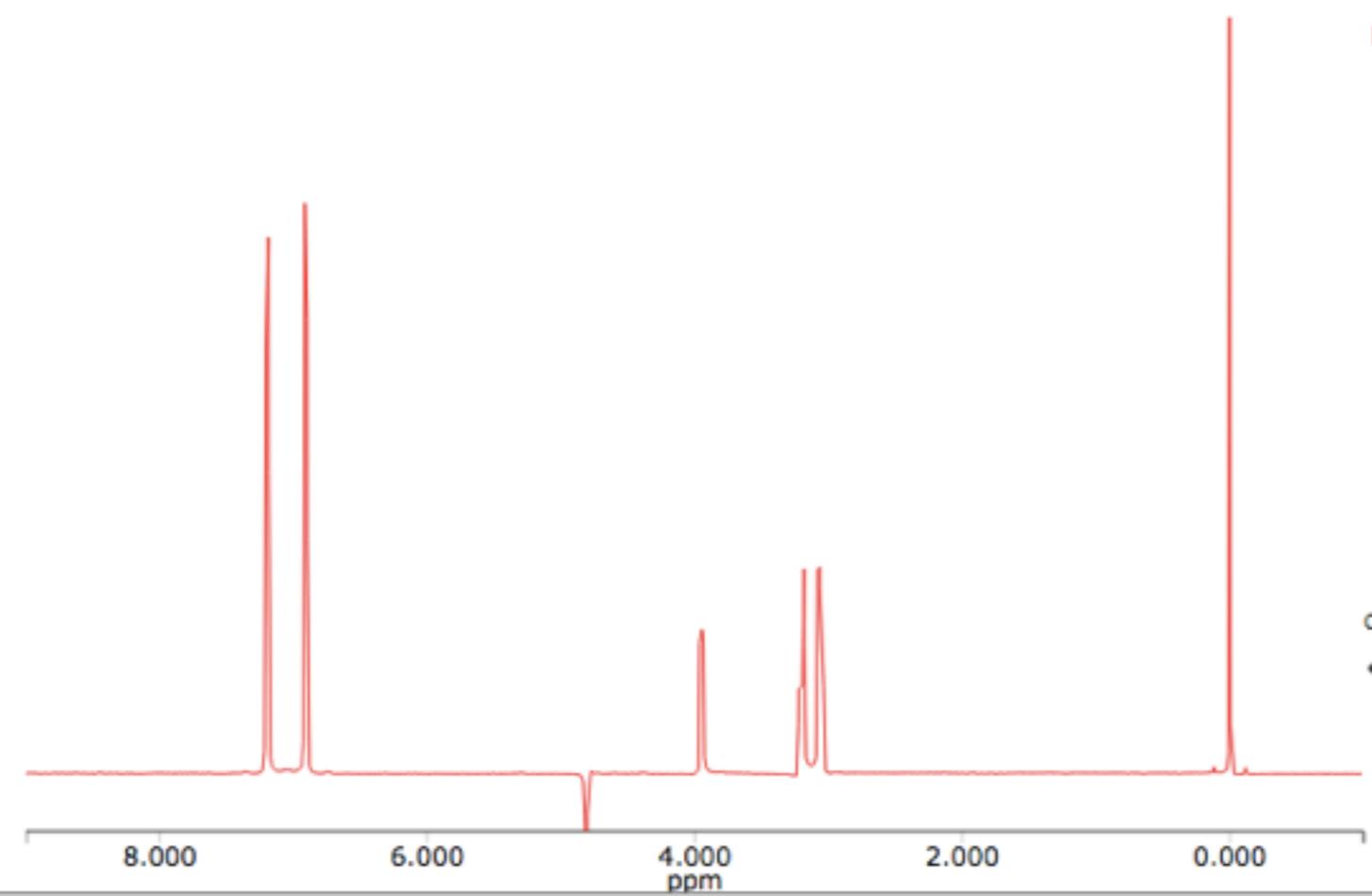
tyrosine - (CHEBI:18186)

BETA

Upload Reference Spectra

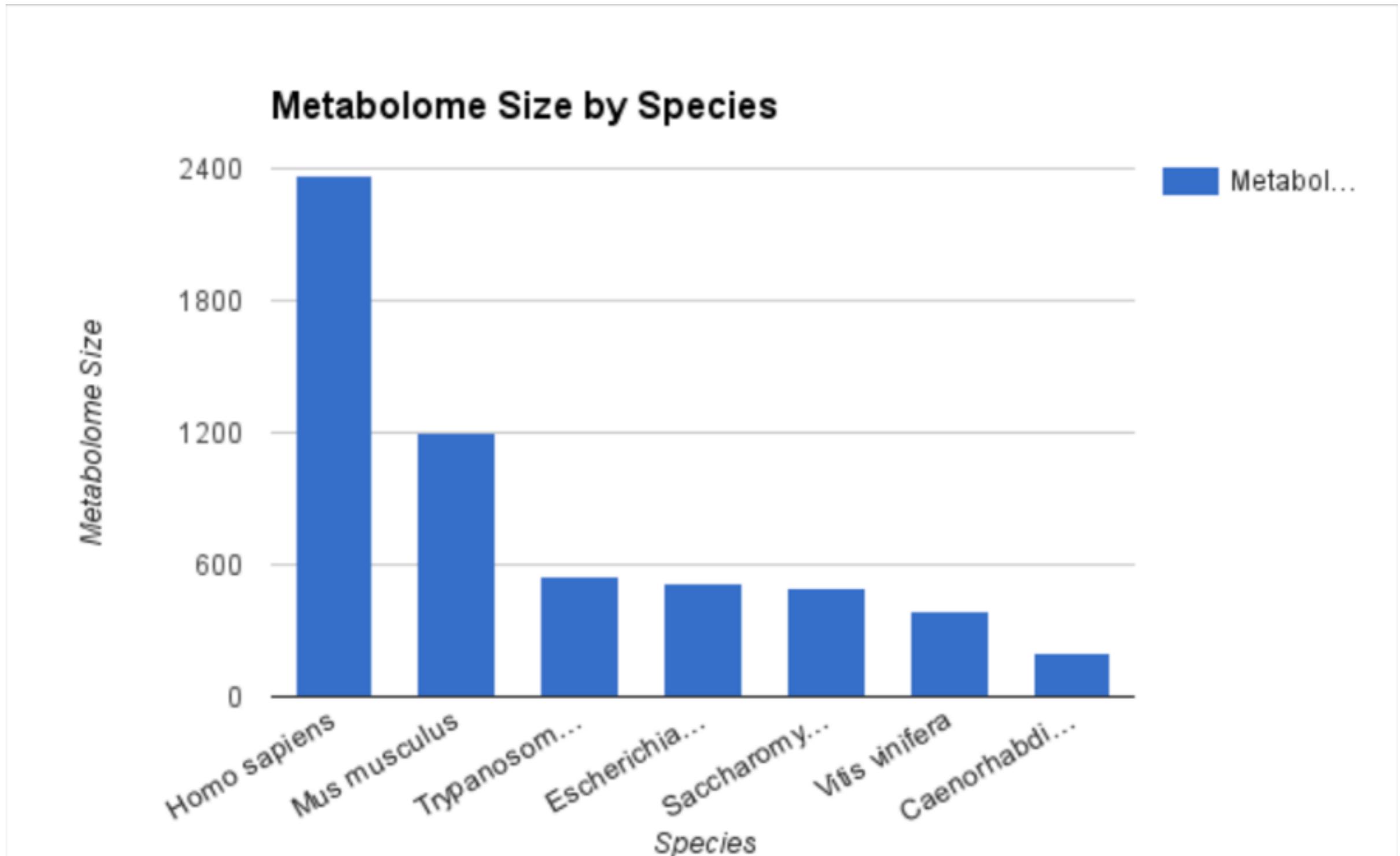
[Chemistry](#) |
 [Biology](#) |
 [NMR spectra](#) |
 [MS spectra](#) |
 [Literature](#)

- BML (ID:3316) - 1H 500 MHz, WS(NOESY Presat), pH:7.0, PD=10.0s, EA=30 degree
- BML (ID:3320) - 1H 500 MHz, WS(Excitation Sculpting), pH:7.0, PD=0.75s, EA=90 degree
- BML (ID:3327) - 1H 500 MHz, WS(Excitation Sculpting), pH:7.4, PD=3.0s, EA=60 degree
- BML (ID:3313) - 1H 500 MHz, WS(Excitation Sculpting), pH:7.0, PD=10.0s, EA=30 degree

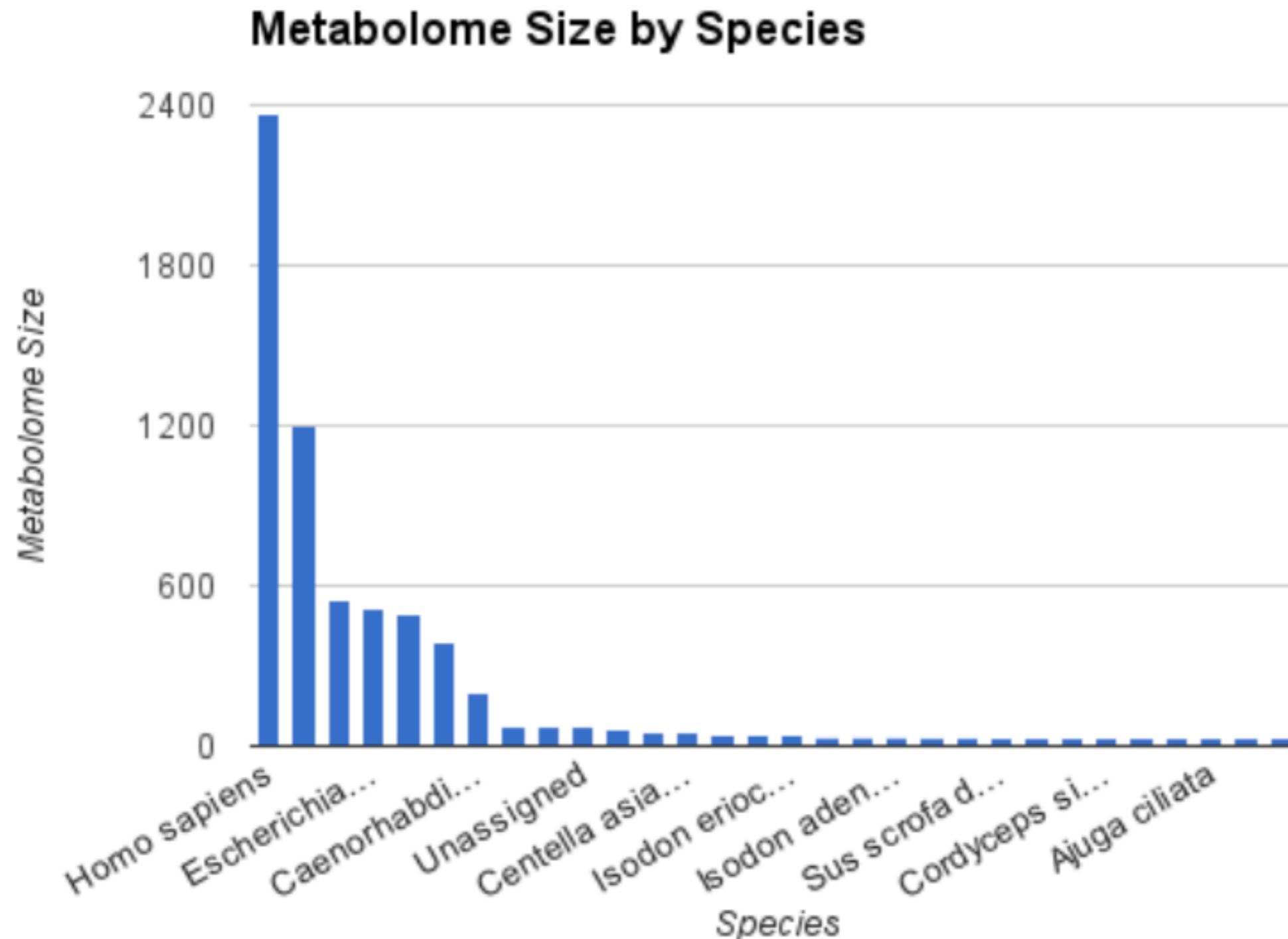


Options
Labels

7 most annotated metabolomes in MetaboLights

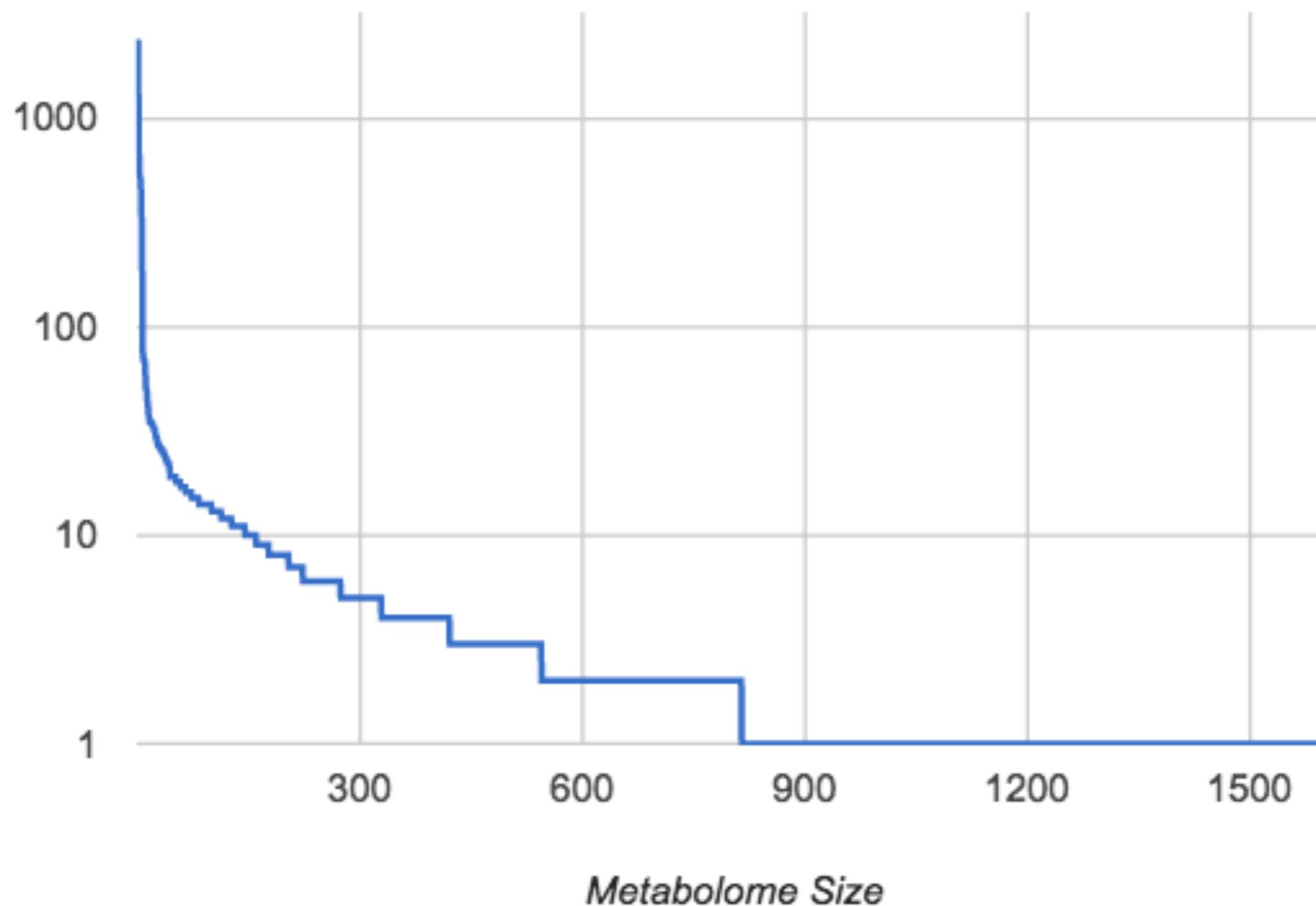


30 most annotated metabolomes in MetaboLights

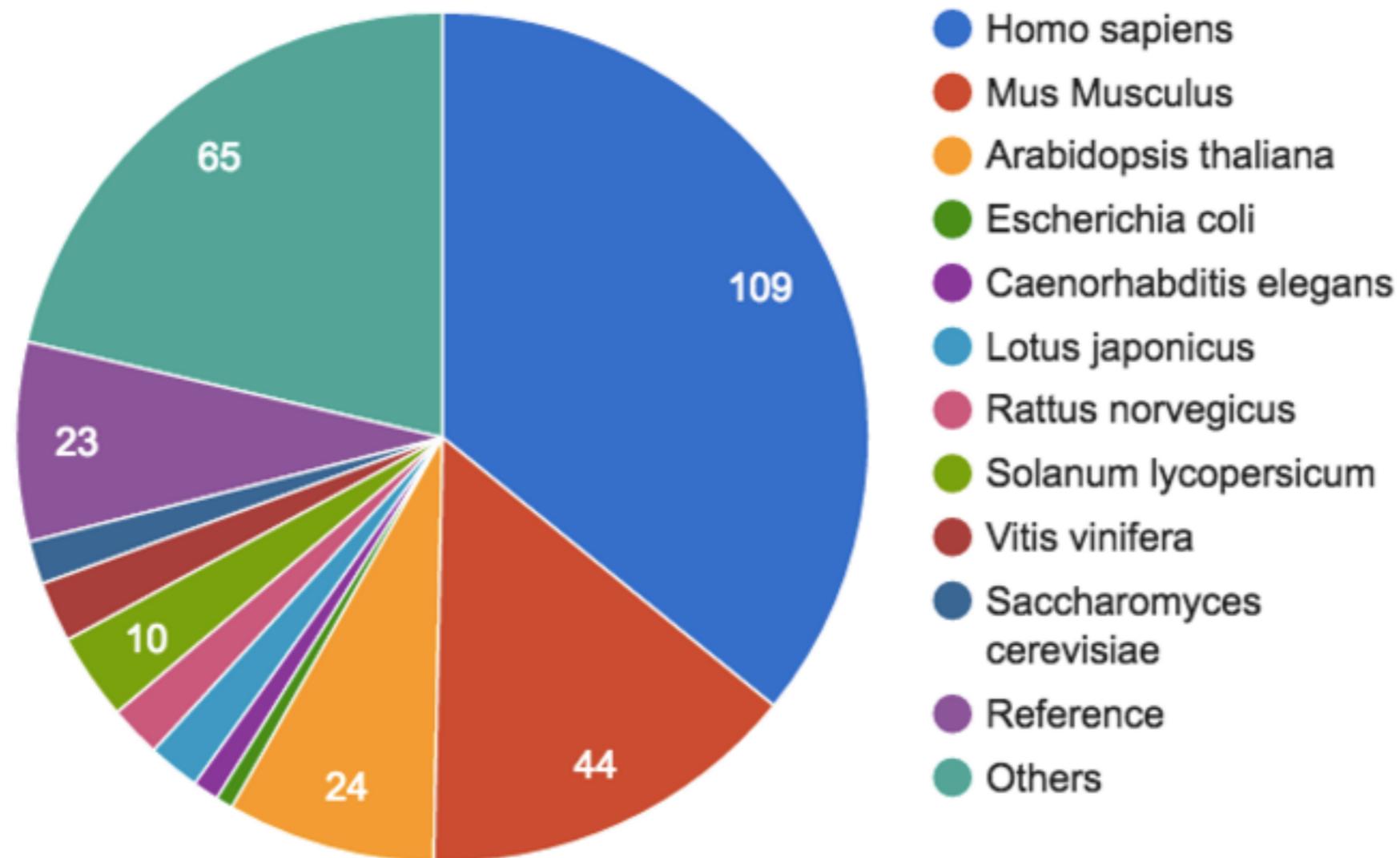


1600 metabolome sizes in MetaboLights on a log scale

Histogram of Metabolome Size



Number of Studies in MetaboLights per Species





Metabolic differences in ripening of *Solanum lycopersicum* 'Ailsa Craig' and three monogenic mutants

[Stephan Beisken](#), [Mark Earll](#), [Charles Baxter](#), [David Portwood](#), [Zsuzsanna Ament](#), [Aniko Kende](#), [Charlie Hodgman](#), [Graham Seymour](#), [Rebecca Smith](#), [Paul Fraser](#), [Mark Seymour](#), [Reza M. Salek](#) & [Christoph Steinbeck](#)

[Affiliations](#) | [Contributions](#) | [Corresponding authors](#)

Scientific Data 1, Article number: 140029 | doi:10.1038/sdata.2014.29

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Abstract

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Application of mass spectrometry enables the detection of metabolic differences between groups of related organisms. Differences in the metabolic fingerprints of wild-type *Solanum lycopersicum* and three monogenic mutants, *ripening inhibitor (rin)*, *non-ripening (nor)* and *Colourless non-ripening*

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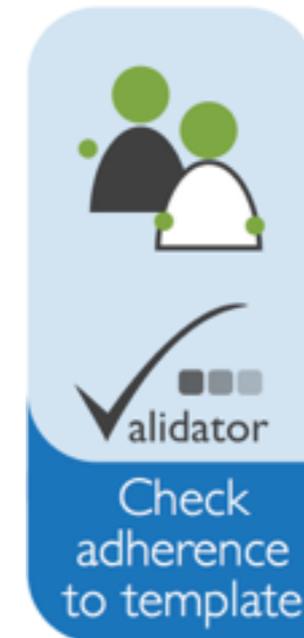
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MetaboLights



Users browse investigations, query and view experimental metadata, and access associated data files via the **web application**

Multi-Omics Data Handling



Search

Search by: Samples Examples: [leukemia](#), [ArrayExpress](#)

BioSamples - database of sample descriptions

The BioSamples database aggregates sample information for reference samples (e.g. Coriell Cell lines) and samples for which data exist in one of the EBI's assay databases such as [ArrayExpress](#), the [European Nucleotide Archive](#) or [PRIDE](#). It provides links to assays on specific samples, and accepts direct submissions of sample information.

Info

- [Help pages](#) about how to search BioSamples, how to submit data, and FAQ.
- [Programmatic access](#) to query and download data using web services.
- [Latest news](#) about BioSamples database.
- The BioSamples database now offers access to [RDF](#), and a supporting [SPARQL endpoint](#) as part of the [EBI's RDF platform](#).
- Contact us by emailing biosamples@ebi.ac.uk

External links

- [Experimental Factor Ontology](#)
- [Human Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells Initiative \(HiPSci\)](#)
- [1000 Genomes](#)
- [Encyclopedia of DNA Elements \(ENCODE\)](#)
- [Catalogue Of Somatic Mutations In Cancer \(COSMIC\)](#)

Data Content

- 4,733,993 Samples
- 57,274 Groups



BioStudies – database of biological studies

The BioStudies database holds descriptions of biological studies, links to data from these studies in other databases at EMBL-EBI or outside, as well as data that do not fit in the structured archives at EMBL-EBI. The database can accept a wide range of types of studies described via a simple format. It also enables manuscript authors to submit supplementary information and link to it from the publication.

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A Case for Deep Metabolome Annotation

Kingdom	Latin Name	Common Name
Bacteria	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	-
Fungi	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	yeast
Animal (invertebrate)	<i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>	nematode
	<i>Daphnia magna</i>	water flea
	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i> *	fruit fly
Animal (vertebrate)	<i>Danio rerio</i>	zebrafish
	<i>Mus musculus</i>	mouse
Plant	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> **	thale cress
	<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	barrel medic, model legume
	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	rice
	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	tomato

* International Drosophila Metabolomics Curation Consortium [30]; ** Metabolomics subcommittee (chaired by Kazuki Saito) within the Multinational Arabidopsis Steering Committee [31].

A Case for Deep Metabolome Annotation

Help building species metabolomes

- Submit your metabolomics study to MetaboLights
- Submit data publications (e.g. to NATURE Scientific Data)
- Be highly cited :)

Solanum lycopersicum

tomato

* International Drosophila Metabolomics Curation Consortium [30]; ** Metabolomics subcommittee (chaired by Kazuki Saito) within the Multinational Arabidopsis Steering Committee [31].

Slides at

<https://www.slideshare.net/csteinbeck>

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Thanks for your attention

Thank you!



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